

# Journal of Forensic Sciences

## Subject Index to Volume 45

### 2000

#### A

##### **Abortion material**

Paternity-testing on paraffin-embedded abortion tissue: preparation of fetal cells may be indispensable (Zehner, R and Lasczkowski, G), Nov., 1332

##### **Absorption during cardiopulmonary resuscitation**

Determining the state of the deceased during cardiopulmonary resuscitation from tissue distribution patterns of intubation-related lidocaine (Moriya, F and Hashimoto, Y), July, 846

##### **Absorption status**

Status of alcohol absorption in drinking drivers killed in traffic accidents (Levine, B and Smialek, J), Jan., 3

##### **ABTS**

ABTS: a safe alternative to DAB for the enhancement of blood fingerprints (Caldwell, JP, Henderson, W, and Kim, ND), July, 785

##### **Accident**

A review of crane deaths in Jefferson County, Alabama (Davis, GG and Brissie, RM), March, 392

##### **Accidents**

When is 100% inspection not enough? An analysis of three pickup truck front wheel assembly failures (Van Kirk, DJ, Sas, JP, and Cross, PN), Jan., 175

##### **Acetylation**

Determination of amphetamine by HPLC after acetylation (Veress, T), Jan., 161

##### **Achiral and chiral analyses**

Achiral and chiral quantification of methamphetamine and amphetamine in human urine by semi-micro column high-performance liquid chromatography and fluorescence detection (Al-Dirbashi, OY, Wada, M, Kuroda, N, Takahashi, M, and Nakashima, K), May, 708

##### **Adhesive**

Analysis of pressure sensitive adhesive tape: I. Evaluation of infrared ATR accessory advances (Merrill, RA and Bartick, EG), Jan., 93

##### **Adhesive lifter**

Improved method for shooting distance determination. Part 2—bullet holes in objects

that cannot be processed in the laboratory (Glattstein, B, Zeichner, A, Vinokurov, A, and Shoshani, E), Sept., 1000

Improved method for shooting distance estimation. Part 1. Bullet holes in clothing items (Glattstein, B, Vinokurov, A, Levin, N, and Zeichner, A), July, 801

##### **Adhesive tapes**

Paint and tape: collection and storage of microtraces of paint in adhesive tape (Bernhard, WR), Nov., 1312

##### **Adolescence**

Anger experience, styles of anger expression, sadistic personality disorder, and psychopathy in juvenile sexual homicide offenders (Myers, WC and Monaco, L), May, 698

##### **African American**

Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W, Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009

##### **Age**

Aging and homicide rates (Paanila, J, Eronen, M, Hakola, P, and Tiihonen, J), March, 390

Gelatinase A in human dentin as a new biochemical marker for age estimation (Martín-de las Heras, S, Valenzuela, A, and Overall, CM), July, 807

##### **Age estimation**

Age estimation by occlusal tooth wear (Kim, YK, Kho, HS, and Lee, KH), March, 303

The rhomboid fossa of the clavicle as a sex and age estimator (Rogers, NL, Floumoy, LE, and McCormick, WF), Jan., 61

##### **Aircraft**

Fatal fall of an aircraft stowaway: a demonstration of the importance of death scene investigation (Thogmartin, JR), Jan., 211

##### **Alcohol**

Status of alcohol absorption in drinking drivers killed in traffic accidents (Levine, B and Smialek, J), Jan., 3

##### **Alcoholic ketoacidosis**

Beta-hydroxybutyric acid—an indicator for an alcoholic ketoacidosis as cause of death in deceased alcohol abusers (Iten, PX and Meier, M), May, 624

##### **Algal colonization**

Algal colonization of submerged carcasses in a mid-order woodland stream (Casamatta, DA and Verb, RG), Nov., 1280

##### **Alkaline lysis**

Evaluation of an alkaline lysis method for the extraction of DNA from whole blood and forensic stains for STR analysis (Klitschar, M and Neuhuber, F), May, 669

##### **Allele frequencies**

Allelic distribution of four tetranucleotide repeat loci (D3S1358, D18S51, D19S253, and FGA) in a population from Porto (North Portugal) (Pinheiro, F, Pontes, L, da Costa, JP, Huguet, E, Moreno, P, and Gené, M), July, 891

##### **Alternative specimens**

Analysis of morphine by RIA and HPLC in fingernail clippings obtained from heroin users (Lemos, NP, Anderson, RA, Valentini, R, Tagliaro, F, and Scott, RT), March, 407

##### **Amelogenin**

A rare mutation in the amelogenin gene and its potential investigative ramifications (Roffey, PE, Eckhoff, CI, and Kuhl, JL), Sept., 1016

##### **7-Aminoflunitrazepam**

Elimination of 7-aminoflunitrazepam and flunitrazepam in urine after a single dose of rohypnol® (Negrusz, A, Moore, CM, Stockholm, TL, Poiser, KR, Kern, JL, Palaparthi, R, Le, NLT, Janicak, PG, and Levy, NA), Sept., 1031

##### **Amok**

A cross-cultural review of sudden mass assault by a single individual in the oriental and occidental cultures (Hempel, AG, Levine, RE, Meloy, JR, and Westermeyer, J), May, 582

##### **AmpFISTR profiler plus**

A rare mutation in the amelogenin gene and its potential investigative ramifications (Roffey, PE, Eckhoff, CI, and Kuhl, JL), Sept., 1016  
STR data for the AMPF•STR Profiler Plus loci among four predominant populations of Eastern India (Dutta, R, Chattopadhyay, P, and Kashyap, VK), Nov., 1353

**Amphetamine**

Determination of amphetamine by HPLC after acetylation (Veress, T), Jan., 161

**Anabolic androgenic steroids**

Cause and manner of death among users of anabolic androgenic steroids (Thiblin, I, Lindquist, O, and Rajs, J), Jan., 16

**Anger**

Anger experience, styles of anger expression, sadistic personality disorder, and psychopathy in juvenile sexual homicide offenders (Myers, WC and Monaco, L), May, 698

**Anthropology**

Obtaining fingerprints from mummified fingers: a method for tissue rehydration adapted from the archeological literature (Schmidt, CW, Nawrocki, SP, Williamson, MA, and Marlin, DC), July, 874

**Antidepressants**

Among fatal poisonings dexpropoxyphene predominates in younger people, antidepressants in the middle aged and sedatives in the elderly (Jonasson, BJ, Jonasson, U, and Saldeen, T), Jan., 7

**Antipsychotic drugs**

Olanzapine concentrations in clinical serum and postmortem blood specimens—when does therapeutic become toxic (Robertson, MD and McMullin, MM), March, 418

**Archaeology**

Strontium isotope composition of skeletal material can determine the birth place and geographic mobility of humans and animals (Beard, BL and Johnson, CM), Sept., 1049

**Asphyxia**

A triad of laryngeal hemorrhages in strangulation: a report of eight cases (Pollanen, MS), May, 614

Asphyxial deaths and petechiae: a review (Ely, SF and Hirsch, CS), Nov., 1274

Suffocation using plastic bags: a retrospective study of suicides in Ontario, Canada (Bullock, MJ and Diniz, D), May, 608

**Aspiration**

Fatal aspiration of sardine fry in a patient with lung cancer (Inayama, Y, Udaka, N, Amano, T, Watanuki, Y, Odagiri, S, Kawano, N, and Nakatani, Y), March, 478

**Aspiration pneumonia**

Fatal aspiration of sardine fry in a patient with lung cancer (Inayama, Y, Udaka, N, Amano, T, Watanuki, Y, Odagiri, S, Kawano, N, and Nakatani, Y), March, 478

**Attenuated total reflection**

A new infrared spectral library of controlled and noncontrolled drug standards using internal reflection spectroscopy (Koulis, CV, Hymes, KJ, and Rawlins, JL), July, 876

**Automobile accident**

Neck injuries caused by being run over by a motor vehicle (Maxeiner, H, Ehrlich, E, and Schyma, C), Jan., 31

**Automotive paint**

Paint and tape: collection and storage of microtraces of paint in adhesive tape (Bernhard, WR), Nov., 1312

**B** **$\beta$ -adrenergic drug**

Doping control for  $\beta$ -adrenergic compounds through hair analysis (Kintz, P, Dumestre-Toulet, V, Jamey, C, Cirimele, V, and Ludes, B), Jan., 170

**Ballistics**

Analysis of primer residue from lead free ammunition by X-ray microfluorescence (Charpentier, B and Desrochers, C), March, 447

**Barbiturates**

$^{13}\text{C}_4$ -secobarbital as the internal standard for the quantitative determination of secobarbital—a critical evaluation (Chang, W-T, Lin, DL, Low, IA, and Liu, RH), May, 659

**Barefoot impressions**

Increasing the identification potential from human foot remains (Rich, J), March, 505

**Benzo[f]ninhhydrin**

Reagents for the chemical development of latent fingerprints: scope and limitations of benzo[f]ninhhydrin in comparison to ninhydrin (Almog, J, Sears, VC, Springer, E, Hewlett, DF, Walker, S, Wiesner, S, Lidor, R, and Bahar, E), May, 538

**Benzoylgonine**

Regional distribution of cocaine in postmortem brain of chronic human cocaine users (Kalasinsky, KS, Bosy, TZ, Schmunk, GA, Ang, L, Adams, VI, Gore, SB, Smialek, J, Furukawa, Y, Guttman, M, and Kish, SJ), Sept., 1041

**Beta-hydroxybutyrate acid**

Beta-hydroxybutyric acid—an indicator for an alcoholic ketoacidosis as cause of death in deceased alcohol abusers (Iten, PX and Meier, M), May, 624

**Beta-hydroxybutyric acid**

Beta-hydroxybutyric acid—an indicator for an alcoholic ketoacidosis as cause of death in deceased alcohol abusers (Iten, PX and Meier, M), May, 624

**Bitemarks**

Anatomical location of bitemarks and associated findings in 101 cases from the United States (Pretty, IA and Sweet, D), July, 812

**Blood**

ABTS: a safe alternative to DAB for the enhancement of blood fingerprints (Caldwell, JP, Henderson, W, and Kim, ND), July, 785

**Blood crusts**

Parentage testing on blood crusts from firearms projectiles by DNA typing settles an insurance fraud case (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Cardoso, LA, and Muñoz, DR), Sept., 1142

**Blood enhancement chemicals**

Fingerprint enhancement revisited and the effects of blood enhancement chemicals on subsequent Profiler Plus™ fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis of fresh and aged bloody fingerprints (Frégeau, CJ, Germain, O, and Fourney, RM), March, 354

**Blood identification**

The presumptive reagent fluorescein for detection of dilute bloodstains and subsequent STR typing of recovered DNA (Budowle, B, Leggitt, JL, Defenbaugh, DA, Keys, KM, and Malkiewicz, SF), Sept., 1090

**Bloodstains**

The accelerated polyvinyl-alcohol method for GSR collection—PVAL 2.0 (Schyma, C and Placidi, P), Nov., 1303

**Blow flies**

Partial sequencing of the cytochrome oxidase b subunit gene I: a tool for the identification of European species of blow flies for postmortem interval estimation (Vincent, S, Vian, JM, and Carlotti, MP), July, 820

**Blow fly**

*Chrysomya rufifacies* (Macquart) (Diptera: Calliphoridae) established in the vicinity of Knoxville, Tennessee, USA (Shahid, SA, Hall, RD, Haskell, NH, and Merritt, RW), July, 896

**Bone**

DNA typing of samples for polymarker, DQA1, and nine STR loci from a human body exhumed after 27 years (Tahir, MA, Balraj, E, Luke, L, Gilbert, T, Hamby, JE, and Amjad, M), July, 902

**Bone trauma**

Keyhole defect production in tubular bone (Berryman, HE and Gunther, WM), March, 483

**Bullet lead analysis**

Author's response (Keto, RO), March, 508

**Bullets**

Author's response (Keto, RO), March, 508

**Buprenorphine**

Fatal intoxication following self-administration of a massive dose of buprenorphine (Gaulier, JM, Marquet, P, Lacassie, E, Dupuy, JL, and Lachatre, G), Jan., 226

## C

**Cadmium sulfide**

Diimide-enhanced fingerprint detection with photoluminescent CdS/dendrimer nanocomposites (Bouldin, KK, Menzel, ER, Takatsu, M, and Murdock, RH), Nov., 1239

Photoluminescent CdS/Dendrimer nanocomposites for fingerprint detection (Menzel, ER, Takatsu, M, Murdock, RH, Bouldin, K, and Cheng, KH), July, 770

**Calliphoridae**

Minimum and maximum development rates of some forensically important Calliphoridae (Diptera) (Anderson, GS), July, 824

Partial sequencing of the cytochrome oxidase b subunit gene I: a tool for the identification of European species of blow flies for postmortem interval estimation (Vincent, S, Vian, JM, and Carloti, MP), July, 820

**Canada**

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian and Canadian First nations populations. (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 945

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian caucasian and Canadian First nations populations (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 947

**Canadian First**

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian and Canadian First nations populations. (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 945

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian caucasian and Canadian First nations populations (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 947

**Canis familiaris**

A novel method for forensic DNA investigations: repeat-type sequence analysis of tandemly repeated mtDNA in domestic dogs (Savolainen, P, Arvestad, L, and Lundberg, J), Sept., 990

**Capillary electrophoresis**

Comparing the additive composition of smokeless gunpowder and its handgun-fired residues (Reardon, MR, MacCrehan, WA, and Rowe, WF), Nov., 1232

Detection and correction of a migration anomaly on a 310 genetic analyzer (Shewale, JG, Richey, SL, and Sinha, SK), Nov., 1339

**Cardiac tamponade**

Unexpected sudden death from coronary sinus thrombosis. An unusual complication of central venous catheterization (Suárez-Peñaranda, JM, Rico-Boquete, R, Muñoz, JI, Rodríguez-Nuñez, A, Martínez Soto,

MI, Rodríguez-Calvo, M, and Concheiro-Carro, L), July, 920

**Cardiopulmonary resuscitation**

Determining the state of the deceased during cardiopulmonary resuscitation from tissue distribution patterns of intubation-related lidocaine (Moriya, F and Hashimoto, Y), July, 846

**Cardiotonic glycosides**

A non-fatal case of intoxication with foxglove, documented by means of liquid chromatography-electrospray-mass spectrometry (Lacassie, E, Marquet, P, Martin-Dupont, S, Gaulier, JM, and Lachâtre, G), Sept., 1154

**Carisoprodol**

Carisoprodol, meprobamate, and driving impairment (Logan, BK, Case, GA, and Gordon, AM), May, 619

**Cars**

When is 100% inspection not enough? An analysis of three pickup truck front wheel assembly failures (Van Kirk, DJ, Sas, JP, and Cross, PN), Jan., 175

**Case**

DNA typing of samples for polymarker, DQA1, and nine STR loci from a human body exhumed after 27 years (Tahir, MA, Balraj, E, Luke, L, Gilbert, T, Hamby, JE, and Amjad, M), July, 902

**Caucasian**

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian and Canadian First nations populations. (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 945

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian caucasian and Canadian First nations populations (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 947

**Cause of death**

Cause and manner of death among users of anabolic androgenic steroids (Thiblin, I, Lindquist, O, and Rajs, J), Jan., 16

**Centerfire rifle**

Radiography of perforating centerfire rifle wounds of the trunk (Straathof, D, Bannach, BG, Wilson, AJ, and Dowling, GP), May, 597

**Central venous access devices**

Unexpected sudden death from coronary sinus thrombosis. An unusual complication of central venous catheterization (Suárez-Peñaranda, JM, Rico-Boquete, R, Muñoz, JI, Rodríguez-Nuñez, A, Martínez Soto, MI, Rodríguez-Calvo, M, and Concheiro-Carro, L), July, 920

**Cerebellar hemorrhage**

Acute cerebellar hemorrhage in a patient with Klinefelter syndrome: XXY karyotype obtained postmortem from cells from peri-

cardial fluid (Kominato, Y, Fujikura, T, Matsui, K, Hata, N, and Takizawa, H), Sept., 1148

**Certification program**

Commentary on the American Board of Criminalistics (ABC) Certification Process (Adamo, R, Chany, C, Drummond, F, Hung, SM, Pool, T, Quarino, L, Ristenbatt, III, RR, and Pietro, DS), May, 749

**Chain saws**

The Chain Saw: an uncommon means of committing suicide (Campman, SC, Springer, FA, and Henrikson, DM), March, 471

**Chemical ionization**

Author's response (Crouch, DJ and Wu, AHB), Jan., 238

**Chest compression**

Petechiae of the baby's skin as differentiation symptom of infanticide versus SIDS (Oehmichen, M, Gerling, I, and Meißner, C), May, 602

**Child abuse**

Homicidal commotio cordis in two children (Denton, JS and Kalelkar, MB), May, 734

**Child sexual abuse**

Medical examination of sexually abused children: medico-legal value (Lauritsen, AK, Meldgaard, K, and Charles, AV), Jan., 115

On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bigelow, BJ), May, 573

**Chile**

Gene frequencies for four hypervariable DNA loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Acuña, M, Jorquera, H, Armanet, L, and Cifuentes, L), Sept., 1160

**Chinese seals**

A study on the use of photopolymer reflex plate in the forgery of Chinese seals (Cheng, KC, Cheng, N, and Wei, YC), Sept., 1062

**Chlorate**

A fatal case of chlorate poisoning: confirmation by ion chromatography of body fluids (Eysseric, H, Vincent, F, Peoc'h, M, Marka, C, Aitken, Y, and Barret, L), March, 474

**2-Chloro-4,5-methylenedioxymethylamphetamine**

The identification of 2-chloro-4,5-methylenedioxymethylamphetamine in an illicit drug seizure (Lewis, RJ, Reed, D, Service, AG, and Langford, AM), Sept., 1119

**Chloroethane**

Death due to inhalation of ethyl chloride (Broussard, LA, Broussard, AK, Pittman, TS, and Lirette, DK), Jan., 223

**Chronic alcoholics**

Beta-hydroxybutyric acid—an indicator for an alcoholic ketoacidosis as cause of death in deceased alcohol abusers (Iten, PX and Meier, M), May, 624

***Chrysomya rufifacies***

*Chrysomya rufifacies* (Macquart) (Diptera: Calliphoridae) established in the vicinity of Knoxville, Tennessee, USA (Shahid, SA, Hall, RD, Haskell, NH, and Merritt, RW), July, 896

**CI-MS**

Authors' response (Crouch, DJ and Wu, AHB), Nov., 1360

**Cocaethylene**

Regional distribution of cocaine in post-mortem brain of chronic human cocaine users (Kalasinsky, KS, Bosity, TZ, Schmunk, GA, Ang, L, Adams, VI, Gore, SB, Smialek, J, Furukawa, Y, Guttman, M, and Kish, SJ), Sept., 1041

**Cocaine**

Regional distribution of cocaine in post-mortem brain of chronic human cocaine users (Kalasinsky, KS, Bosity, TZ, Schmunk, GA, Ang, L, Adams, VI, Gore, SB, Smialek, J, Furukawa, Y, Guttman, M, and Kish, SJ), Sept., 1041

**Cocaine hydrochloride**

The effects of microwave irradiation on occluded solvents in illicitly produced cocaine hydrochloride (Morello, DR, Casale, JF, Stevenson, ML, and Klein, RFX), Sept., 1126

**CODIS core loci**

Allele frequencies for the CODIS core STR loci in Connecticut populations (Scherzinger, CA, Hintz, JL, Peck, BJ, Adamowicz, MS, Bourke, MT, Coyle, HM, Ladd, C, Yang, NCS, Budowle, B, and Lee, HC), July, 938

**Colposcope**

Medical examination of sexually abused children: medico-legal value (Lauritsen, AK, Meldgaard, K, and Charles, AV), Jan., 115

**Common law**

On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bigelow, BJ), May, 573

**Commotio cordis**

Homicidal commotio cordis in two children (Denton, JS and Kalelkar, MB), May, 734

**Compositional analysis**

Comparing the additive composition of smokeless gunpowder and its handgun-fired residues (Reardon, MR, MacCrehan, WA, and Rowe, WF), Nov., 1232

**Computational**

Chemical development of latent fingerprints: computational design of ninhydrin analogues (Elber, R, Frank, A, and Almog, J), July, 757

**Confocal macroscopy**

A scanning beam time-resolved imaging system for fingerprint detection (Roorda, RD, Ribes, AC, Damaskinos, S, Dixon, AE, and Menzel, ER), May, 563

**Confocal microscopy**

A scanning beam time-resolved imaging system for fingerprint detection (Roorda, RD, Ribes, AC, Damaskinos, S, Dixon, AE, and Menzel, ER), May, 563

**Connecticut**

Allele frequencies for the CODIS core STR loci in Connecticut populations (Scherzinger, CA, Hintz, JL, Peck, BJ, Adamowicz, MS, Bourke, MT, Coyle, HM, Ladd, C, Yang, NCS, Budowle, B, and Lee, HC), July, 938

**Contamination**

An evaluation of the relevance of routine DNA typing of fingernail clippings for forensic casework (Oz, C and Zamir, A), Jan., 158

**Coronary sinus thrombosis**

Unexpected sudden death from coronary sinus thrombosis. An unusual complication of central venous catheterization (Suárez-Peñaranda, JM, Rico-Boquete, R, Muñoz, JI, Rodríguez-Núñez, A, Martínez Soto, MI, Rodríguez-Calvo, M, and Concheiro-Carro, L), July, 920

**Costoclavicular ligament**

The rhomboid fossa of the clavicle as a sex and age estimator (Rogers, NL, Flournoy, LE, and McCormick, WF), Jan., 61

**Cotard's syndrome**

A case of Cotard's syndrome associated with self-starvation (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, Weinstock, R, and Gonzales, CL), Jan., 188

**Cotter pins**

When is 100% inspection not enough? An analysis of three pickup truck front wheel assembly failures (Van Kirk, DJ, Sas, JP, and Cross, PN), Jan., 175

**Crane**

A review of crane deaths in Jefferson County, Alabama (Davis, GG and Brissie, RM), March, 392

**Cranial analysis**

The postmortem fate of Pat Gregory: a disinterred Native American (Murad, TA and Murad, TD), March, 488

**Criminal characteristics**

Characteristics of mentally retarded criminal offenders in Northern Taiwan (Su, KP, Yu, JM, Yang, TW, Tsai, SY, and Chen, CC), Nov., 1207

**Criminalistics**

A density gradient technique for use in forensic soil analysis (Petraco, N and Kubic, T), July, 872

A sandwich enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for ABO blood typing of semen by using anti-p 84 monoclonal antibody as a marker of blood group substance in semen (Sato, I, Nakamura, A, Ujiie, K, Yukawa, N, and Nakajima, Y), July, 795

Application of true color X-ray vision for electron microscopy in fired bullets and gunshot residue investigation (Torre, C and Mattutino, G), July, 865

Clothing damage analysis and the phenomenon of the false sexual assault (Taupin, JM), May, 568

Comparing the additive composition of smokeless gunpowder and its handgun-fired residues (Reardon, MR, MacCrehan, WA, and Rowe, WF), Nov., 1232

Improved method for shooting distance determination. Part 2—bullet holes in objects that cannot be processed in the laboratory (Glattstein, B, Zeichner, A, Vinokurov, A, and Shoshani, E), Sept., 1000

Improved method for shooting distance estimation. Part III. Bullet holes in cadavers (Glattstein, B, Zeichner, A, Vinokurov, A, Levin, N, Kugel, C, and Hiss, J), Nov., 1243

Optimization of solid-phase microextraction (SPME) for the recovery of explosives from aqueous and post-explosion debris followed by gas and liquid chromatographic analysis (Furton, KG, Wu, L, and Almirall, JR), July, 857

Paint and tape: collection and storage of microtraces of paint in adhesive tape (Bernhard, WR), Nov., 1312

The accelerated polyvinyl-alcohol method for GSR collection—PVAL 2.0 (Schyma, C and Placidi, P), Nov., 1303

The petroleum-laced background (Lentini, JJ, Dolan, JA, and Cherry, C), Sept., 968

**Criminalistics**

ABC response (Selavka, CM), May, 750  
 Commentary on the American Board of Criminalistics (ABC) Certification Process (Adamo, R, Chany, C, Drummond, F, Hung, SM, Pool, T, Quarino, L, Ristenbatt, III, RR, and Pietro, DS), May, 749

**CSF1PO**

Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941

Commentary on Amar A, Brautbar C, Motro U, et al. Genetic variation of three tetrameric tandem repeats in four distinct Israeli ethnic groups. *J Forensic Sci* 1999;44(5):983-6 (Promish, DI), May, 747

Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations

from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320

Validation of the PowerPlex 1.1™ loci for use in human identification (Greenspoon, SA, Lytle, PJ, Turek, SA, Rolands, JM, Scarpetta, MA, and Carr, CD), May, 677

#### **Cyberhate**

Hate crimes on the Internet (Deirmenjian, JM), Sept., 1020

#### **Cyberspace**

Hate crimes on the Internet (Deirmenjian, JM), Sept., 1020

## **D**

#### **D10S2325**

Allelic distribution for two short tandem repeat loci: D10S2325 and D20S161 (Baasner, A and Madea, B), Nov., 1349

#### **D12S391**

Population genetics of the D1S1656, D12S391, and D18S535 loci in Asturias (North Spain) (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Marco, PN, Martínez, EA, Lareu Huidobro, MV, and Budowle, B), March, 442

#### **D13S317**

Validation of the PowerPlex 1.1™ loci for use in human identification (Greenspoon, SA, Lytle, PJ, Turek, SA, Rolands, JM, Scarpetta, MA, and Carr, CD), May, 677

#### **D16S539**

Validation of the PowerPlex 1.1™ loci for use in human identification (Greenspoon, SA, Lytle, PJ, Turek, SA, Rolands, JM, Scarpetta, MA, and Carr, CD), May, 677

#### **D19S253**

Sequence variation of new alleles at the short tandem repeat D19S253 locus (Brito, RM, Ribeiro, T, Viriato, L, Vieira-Silva, C, Espinheira, R, Pinto-Ribeiro, I, and Geada, H), July, 932

#### **D1S1656**

Population genetics of the D1S1656, D12S391, and D18S535 loci in Asturias (North Spain) (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Marco, PN, Martínez, EA, Lareu Huidobro, MV, and Budowle, B), March, 442

#### **D1S339**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

#### **D1S7**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

RFLP band size standards: NIST standard reference material® 2390 (Duewer, DL, Richie, KL, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1093

#### **D1S80**

Allelic frequencies for the HLA-DQA1, D1S80, HUMTHO1, HUMTPOX, HUMCSF1PO and HUMVWA loci in Cantabria (middle north Spain) (Sánchez-Molina, I and Calvet, R), Jan., 167

Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W, Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009

Parentage testing on blood crusts from firearms projectiles by DNA typing settles an insurance fraud case (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Cardoso, LA, and Muñoz, DR), Sept., 1142

The distribution of D1S80 and vWA alleles in a Karen population from Northern Thailand (Steger, HF, Bhoopat, T, Sridoungkaew, S, and Sanguanserm Sri, T), March, 440

The Slovenian population data on the PCR based loci HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYPA, HBGG, D7S8, GC, and D1S80 (Drobnic, K, Regent, A, and Budowle, B), May, 689

#### **D20S161**

Allelic distribution for two short tandem repeat loci: D10S2325 and D20S161 (Baasner, A and Madea, B), Nov., 1349

#### **D25441**

Allele frequency distributions for three STR loci in the Han and Thai populations (Huang, DX, Zhang, L, and Wu, MY), Nov., 1352

#### **D2S44**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

RFLP band size standards: NIST standard reference material® 2390 (Duewer, DL, Richie, KL, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1093

#### **D2S92**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

#### **D3S1358**

Population genetics of nine STR loci in two populations from Brazil (Corte-Real, F, Andrade, L, Anjos, MJ, Carvalho, M, Vieira, DN, Carracedo, A, and Vide, MC), March, 432

The analysis of three short tandem repeat (STR) loci in the Slovene population by multiplex PCR (Drobnic, K and Budowle, B), July, 893

#### **D4S136**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency stud-

ies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

#### **D4S139**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

RFLP band size standards: NIST standard reference material® 2390 (Duewer, DL, Richie, KL, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1093

#### **D5S110**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

RFLP band size standards: NIST standard reference material® 2390 (Duewer, DL, Richie, KL, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1093

#### **D5S43**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

#### **D5S818**

Validation of the PowerPlex 1.1™ loci for use in human identification (Greenspoon, SA, Lytle, PJ, Turek, SA, Rolands, JM, Scarpetta, MA, and Carr, CD), May, 677

#### **D6S132**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

#### **D7S2201**

Allele frequency distributions for three STR loci in the Han and Thai populations (Huang, DX, Zhang, L, and Wu, MY), Nov., 1352

#### **D7S2846**

Allele frequency distributions for three STR loci in the Han and Thai populations (Huang, DX, Zhang, L, and Wu, MY), Nov., 1352

#### **D7S21**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

#### **D7S22**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

#### **D7S467**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

RFLP band size standards: NIST standard reference material® 2390 (Duewer, DL, Richie, KL, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1093

**D7S8**

Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W, Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009

Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320

HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies for Elazig/Turkey (Dulger, HE and Tokdemir, M), July, 942

Usefulness of a toothbrush as a source of evidential DNA for typing (Tanaka, M, Yoshimoto, T, Nozawa, H, Ohtaki, H, Kato, Y, Sato, K, Yamamoto, T, Tamaki, K, and Katsumata, Y), May, 674

**D7S820**

Validation of the PowerPlex 1.1™ loci for use in human identification (Greenspoon, SA, Lytle, PJ, Turek, SA, Rolands, JM, Scarpetta, MA, and Carr, CD), May, 677

**Damage**

Clothing damage analysis and the phenomenon of the false sexual assault (Taupin, JM), May, 568

**Dangerousness**

Assessing the risk of recidivism in physicians with histories of sexual misconduct (Tillinghast, E and Cournos, F), Nov., 1184

**Data analysis**

RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Dewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeder, DJ), Sept., 1106

RFLP band size standards: NIST standard reference material® 2390 (Dewer, DL, Richie, KL, and Reeder, DJ), Sept., 1093

**Date**

Determining the time and day of photography (Levi, JA, Novoselsky, Y, Levin, N, and Volkov, N), Jan., 153

**Death**

A 36-year history of fatal road rage in Marion County, Oregon: 1936–1998 (Batten, PJ, Penn, DW, and Bloom, JD), March, 397

A review of crane deaths in Jefferson County, Alabama (Davis, GG and Brissie, RM), March, 392

Aging and homicide rates (Paanila, J, Eronen, M, Hakola, P, and Tiuhonen, J), March, 390

Unusual cases of suicide among health care workers (Budakov, BM, Simic, MA, Tasic, MM, and Vujic, DN), July, 923

**Decomposition**

Comparison of patterns of decomposition in a hanging carcass in contact with soil in a

xerophytic habitat on the Island of Oahu, Hawaii (Shalaby, OA, deCarvalho, LML, and Goff, ML), Nov., 1267

Decomposition patterns in terrestrial and intertidal habitats on Oahu Island and Coconut Island, Hawaii (Davis, JB and Goff, ML), July, 836

**Demographics**

The state of electroconvulsive therapy in Texas. Part I: Reported data on 41,660 ECT treatments in 5971 patients (Scarano, VR, Felthous, AR, and Early, TS), Nov., 1197

**Dendrimer**

Diimide-enhanced fingerprint detection with photoluminescent CdS/dendrimer nanocomposites (Bouldin, KK, Menzel, ER, Takatsu, M, and Murdock, RH), Nov., 1239

**Density gradients**

A density gradient technique for use in forensic soil analysis (Petrao, N and Kubic, T), July, 872

**Dental hygienist**

The role of the dental hygienist in mass disasters (Brannon, RB and Connick, CM), March, 381

**Derivatization**

Determination of amphetamine by HPLC after acetylation (Veress, T), Jan., 161

**Dermatoglyphs**

Obtaining fingerprints from mummified fingers: a method for tissue rehydration adapted from the archeological literature (Schmidt, CW, Nawrocki, SP, Williamson, MA, and Marlin, DC), July, 874

**Detection techniques**

Evaluation of 1,2-indanedione and 5,6-dimethoxy-1,2-indanedione for the detection of latent fingerprints on porous surfaces (Roux, C, Jones, N, Lennard, C, and Stoilovic, M), July, 761

**Determination**

Determination of amphetamine by HPLC after acetylation (Veress, T), Jan., 161

**Deuterium nuclear magnetic resonance**

Geographic origin determination of heroin and cocaine using site-specific isotopic ratio deuterium NMR (Hays, PA, Remaud, GS, Jamin, E, and Martin, YL), May, 552

**Dextropropoxyphene**

Among fatal poisonings dextropropoxyphene predominates in younger people, antidepressants in the middle aged and sedatives in the elderly (Jonasson, BJ, Jonasson, U, and Saldeen, T), Jan., 7

**DFO**

Threat mail and forensic science: DNA profiling from items of evidence after treatment with DFO (Zamir, A, Oz, C, and Geller, B), March, 445

**Diabetic ketoacidosis**

Beta-hydroxybutyric acid—an indicator for an alcoholic ketoacidosis as cause of death in deceased alcohol abusers (Iten, PX and Meier, M), May, 624

**Dinucleotide**

Population studies and validation of paternity determination by six microsatellite loci (Ingvarsson, S, Finnsdottir, V, Sigurdsson, A, and Geirsson, G), May, 692

**Diphenylamine**

Comparing the additive composition of smokeless gunpowder and its handgun-fired residues (Reardon, MR, MacCrehan, WA, and Rowe, WF), Nov., 1232

**Disorders**

On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bigelow, BJ), May, 573

**Distribution**

Anatomical location of bitemarks and associated findings in 101 cases from the United States (Pretty, IA and Sweet, D), July, 812

**DLA-DQA1**

Distribution of HLA-DQA1 and amplotype PM locus alleles in a Saudi Arabian population sample (Tahir, MA, Sinha, S, Rogers, C, Tahir, U, Balamurugan, K, Al-Kubaidan, NA, and Amjad, M), Jan., 236

**DNA**

Loss of heterozygosity detected in a short tandem repeat (STR) locus commonly used for human DNA identification (Rubocki, RJ, Duffy, KJ, Shepard, KL, McCue, BJ, Shepard, SJ, and Wisecarver, JL), Sept., 1087

**DNA extraction**

DNA extraction from stamps and envelope flaps using QIAamp and QIAshredder (Sinclair, K and McKechnie, VM), Jan., 229

**DNA typing**

A novel approach to obtaining reliable PCR results from luminol treated bloodstains (Della Manna, A and Montpetit, S), July, 886

A novel method for forensic DNA investigations: repeat-type sequence analysis of tandemly repeated mtDNA in domestic dogs (Savolainen, P, Arvestad, L, and Lundberg, J), Sept., 990

A systematic and quantitative analysis for PCR template contamination (Urban, C, Gruber, F, Kundi, M, Falkner, FG, Dörner, F, and Hämmerle, T), Nov., 1307

Allele and genotype frequencies for D1S80 and 3'APOB in Recanati, Central Italy (Biondolillo, M, Mamolini, E, Manni, F, Scapoli, C, Lorenzetti, L, and Barraï, I), Sept., 1080

Allele and genotype frequencies for D1S80 locus in a Brazilian population sample

- (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Munoz, DR, and Otto, PA), May, 696
- Allele frequencies for nine STR loci in African American and Caucasian populations from Marion County, Indiana, USA (Balamurugan, K, Budowle, B, and Tahir, MA), May, 744
- Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian and Canadian First nations populations. (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 945
- Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian caucasian and Canadian First nations populations (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 947
- Allele frequency distributions for three STR loci in the Han and Thai populations (Huang, DX, Zhang, L, and Wu, MY), Nov., 1352
- Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941
- Allele frequencies for the CODIS core STR loci in Connecticut populations (Scherzinger, CA, Hintz, JL, Peck, BJ, Adamowicz, MS, Bourke, MT, Coyle, HM, Ladd, C, Yang, NCS, Budowle, B, and Lee, HC), July, 938
- Allelic distribution for two short tandem repeat loci: D10S2325 and D20S161 (Baasner, A and Madea, B), Nov., 1349
- Allelic distribution of four tetranucleotide repeat loci (D3S1358, D18S51, D19S253, and FGA) in a population from Porto (North Portugal) (Pinheiro, F, Pontes, L, da Costa, JP, Huguet, E, Moreno, P, and Gené, M), July, 891
- Allelic frequencies for the HLA-DQA1, D1S80, HUMTH01, HUMTPOX, HUMCSF1PO and HUMVWA loci in Cantabria (middle north Spain) (Sánchez-Molina, I and Calvet, R), Jan., 167
- An evaluation of the relevance of routine DNA typing of fingernail clippings for forensic casework (Oz, C and Zamir, A), Jan., 158
- Distribution of D1S80 and HLA-DQA1 alleles in a southern Italian population sample (Di Nunno, N, Baldassarra, SL, Carbonara, M, Viola, L, Mangiatordi, S, and Di Nunno, C), July, 944
- Distribution of HLA-DQA1 and amplitype PM locus alleles in a Saudi Arabian population sample (Tahir, MA, Sinha, S, Rogers, C, Tahir, U, Balamurugan, K, Al-Kubaidan, NA, and Amjad, M), Jan., 236
- Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320
- Distribution of HumvWA31, HumFESFPS, HumTH01, Hum TPOX, HumCD4, HumCSF1PO alleles in a southern Italian population sample (Di Nunno, N, Baldassarra, SL, Carbonara, M, Guanti, G, Resta, N, Viola, L, and Di Nunno, C), July, 943
- Distribution of amplified fragment length polymorphism D1S80 alleles in a Saudi Arabian population (Tahir, MA, Sinha, SK, A-AL-Kubaidan, N, Thair, UA, Budowle, B, and Amjad, M), Sept., 1159
- DNA extraction from stamps and envelope flaps using QIAamp and QIAshredder (Sinclair, K and McKechnie, VM), Jan., 229
- DNA typing of samples for polymarker, DQA1, and nine STR loci from a human body exhumed after 27 years (Tahir, MA, Balraj, E, Luke, L, Gilbert, T, Hamby, JE, and Amjad, M), July, 902
- Evaluation of an alkaline lysis method for the extraction of DNA from whole blood and forensic stains for STR analysis (Klitschar, M and Neuhuber, F), May, 669
- Gene frequencies for four hypervariable DNA loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Acuña, M, Jorquera, H, Armanet, L, and Cifuentes, L), Sept., 1160
- Gene frequencies for six STR loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Figueroa, CC, Acuña, M, and Cifuentes, L), May, 742
- Han Chinese population data in Chongqing China for nine STR loci (Wan, LH, Cao, Y, Xiu, CX, and Liu, C), March, 504
- HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies for Elazig/Turkey (Dulger, HE and Tokdemir, M), July, 942
- Mitochondrial DNA HVI and HVII variation in a North-East Spanish population (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Prades, A, Calafell, F, and Budowle, B), Sept., 1162
- Northeast Italy population data using multiplex PCR (HUMCD4, HUMTH01, HUMTPOX, and HUMCSF1PO) loci (Turrina, S, De Leo, D, and Marigo, M), Nov., 1324
- Parentage testing on blood crusts from firearms projectiles by DNA typing settles an insurance fraud case (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Cardoso, LA, and Muñoz, DR), Sept., 1142
- Paternity-testing on paraffin-embedded abortion tissue: preparation of fetal cells may be indispensable (Zehner, R and Lasczkowski, G), Nov., 1332
- Population data on the X chromosome short tandem repeat locus HumHPRTB in two regions of Germany (Szibor, R, Lautsch, S, Plate, I, and Beck, N), Jan., 231
- Population frequency for the short tandem repeat loci D18S849, D3S1744, and D12S1090 in Caucasian-Mestizo and African descent populations of Colombia (Yunis, JJ, Garcia, O, Baena, A, Arboleda, G, Uriarte, I, and Yunis, E), March, 429
- Population genetics of nine STR loci in two populations from Brazil (Corte-Real, F, Andrade, L, Anjos, MJ, Carvalho, M, Vieira, DN, Carracedo, A, and Vide, MC), March, 432
- Promega Corporation reveals primer sequences in its testing kits (Masibay, A, Mozer, TJ, and Sprecher, C), Nov., 1360
- RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106
- RFLP band size standards: NIST standard reference material® 2390 (Duewer, DL, Richie, KL, and Reeder, DJ), Sept., 1093
- Sequence polymorphisms of the mitochondrial DNA control region in 100 German Caucasians (Baasner, A and Madea, B), Nov., 1343
- Sequence variation of new alleles at the short tandem repeat D19S253 locus (Brito, RM, Ribeiro, T, Viriato, L, Vieira-Silva, C, Espinheira, R, Pinto-Ribeiro, I, and Geadá, H), July, 932
- The analysis of three short tandem repeat (STR) loci in the Slovene population by multiplex PCR (Drobnic, K and Budowle, B), July, 893
- The distribution of D1S80 and vWA alleles in a Karen population from Northern Thailand (Steger, HF, Bhoopat, T, Sridoungkaew, S, and Sanguansermisri, T), March, 440
- Usefulness of a toothbrush as a source of evidential DNA for typing (Tanaka, M, Yoshimoto, T, Nozawa, H, Ohtaki, H, Kato, Y, Sato, K, Yamamoto, T, Tamaki, K, and Katsumata, Y), May, 674
- Validation of the PowerPlex 1.1™ loci for use in human identification (Greenspoon, SA, Lytle, PJ, Turek, SA, Rolands, JM, Scarpetta, MA, and Carr, CD), May, 677
- World population data for the HLA-DQA1, PM® and D1S80 loci with least and most common profile frequencies for combinations of loci estimated following NRC II guidelines (Peterson, BL, Su, B, Chakraborty, R, Budowle, B, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 118

**DNA-analysis**

Superfecundation and dual paternity in a twin pregnancy ending with placental abruption (Ambach, E, Parson, W, and Brezinka, C), Jan., 181

**Dog**

A novel method for forensic DNA investigations: repeat-type sequence analysis of tandemly repeated mtDNA in domestic dogs (Savolainen, P, Arvestad, L, and Lundberg, J), Sept., 990

**DQA1**

Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320

DNA typing of samples for polymarker, DQA1, and nine STR loci from a human body exhumed after 27 years (Tahir, MA, Balraj, E, Luke, L, Gilbert, T, Hamby, JE, and Amjad, M), July, 902

#### Drug analysis

ABC response (Selavka, CM), May, 750  
Analysis of morphine by RIA and HPLC in fingernail clippings obtained from heroin users (Lemos, NP, Anderson, RA, Valentini, R, Tagliaro, F, and Scott, RT), March, 407

Commentary on the American Board of Criminalistics (ABC) Certification Process (Adamo, R, Chany, C, Drummond, F, Hung, SM, Pool, T, Quarino, L, Ristenbatt, III, RR, and Pietro, DS), May, 749

#### Drug elimination

Elimination of 7-aminoflunitrazepam and flunitrazepam in urine after a single dose of rohypnol® (Negrusz, A, Moore, CM, Stockholm, TL, Poiser, KR, Kern, JL, Palaparthi, R, Le, NLT, Janicak, PG, and Levy, NA), Sept., 1031

#### Drug packaging

Tracing the source of illicit drugs through plastic packaging—a database (Roux, C, Bull, S, Goulding, J, and Lennard, C), Jan., 99

#### Drug-facilitated

Analysis of biofluids for flunitrazepam and metabolites by electrospray liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry (LeBeau, MA, Montgomery, MA, Wagner, JR, and Miller, ML), Sept., 1133

#### Drug-facilitated sexual assault

Elimination of 7-aminoflunitrazepam and flunitrazepam in urine after a single dose of rohypnol® (Negrusz, A, Moore, CM, Stockholm, TL, Poiser, KR, Kern, JL, Palaparthi, R, Le, NLT, Janicak, PG, and Levy, NA), Sept., 1031

#### Drug-related deaths

Drug-related deaths among recently released prisoners in the Strathclyde Region of Scotland (Seymour, A, Oliver, JS, and Black, M), May, 649

#### Drugs

Erratum (Aitken, CGG), May, 751

## E

#### Ecgonine methyl ester

Regional distribution of cocaine in post-mortem brain of chronic human cocaine users (Kalasinsky, KS, Bosy, TZ, Schmunk, GA, Ang, L, Adams, VI, Gore, SB, Smialek, J, Furukawa, Y, Guttman, M, and Kish, SJ), Sept., 1041

#### Ecstasy

Solid-phase extraction for profiling of ecstasy tablets (Rashed, AM, Anderson, RA, and King, LA), March, 413

#### “Ecstasy”

Hair analysis: self-reported use of “Speed” and “Ecstasy” compared with laboratory findings (Cooper, GA, Allen, DL, Scott, KS, Oliver, JS, Ditton, J, and Smith, I), March, 400

#### EEG

Author’s response (Shapiro, CM, Kayumov, L, and Fedoroff, JP), Sept., 1164

#### Elderly

Elderly sexual offenders admitted to a maximum-security forensic hospital (Rayel, MC), Nov., 1190

#### Elderly offenders

Clinical and demographic characteristics of elderly offenders at a maximum-security forensic hospital (Rayel, MG), Nov., 1193

#### Electroconvulsive therapy

The state of electroconvulsive therapy in Texas. Part I: Reported data on 41,660 ECT treatments in 5971 patients (Scarano, VR, Felthous, AR, and Early, TS), Nov., 1197

#### Electrocution

Suicide by electrocution with low-voltage current (Marc, B, Baudry, F, Douceron, H, Ghaith, A, Wepierre, JL, and Garnier, M), Jan., 216

#### Electromagnetic methods

The search for “Yvonne”: a case example of the delineation of a grave using near-surface geophysical methods (Nobes, DC), May, 715

#### Electrostatic detection apparatus

Correction of: Seward GH. Practical implications of charge transport model for electrostatic detection apparatus (ESDA). *J Forensic Sci* 1999 July;44(4):832–6 (Seward, GH), March, 506

#### ELISA

A sandwich enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for ABO blood typing of semen by using anti-p 84 monoclonal antibody as a marker of blood group substance in semen (Sato, I, Nakamura, A, Ujiie, K, Yukawa, N, and Nakajima, Y), July, 795

#### Emergency medicine

Screening of amphetamine/methamphetamine and their derivatives in urine using FPIA and Triage™<sup>8</sup> and the scope and limits of a subsequent identification by means of the REMNEDI™ HS system (Felscher, D and Schulz, K), Nov., 1327

#### Encephalitis

Hydrocephalus: a fatal late consequence of mumps encephalitis (González-Gil, J, Zarrabeitia, MT, Altuzarra, E, Sánchez-Molina, I, and Calvet, R), Jan., 204

#### Endoscopy

Erratum/correction of Platt MS, Roe DC. Complications following insertion and replacement of percutaneous endoscopic gas-

trostomy (PEG) tubes. *J Forensic Sci* 2000;45(4):833–835 (Platt, MS and Roe, DC), Sept., 1179

#### Endotracheal intubation

Determining the state of the deceased during cardiopulmonary resuscitation from tissue distribution patterns of intubation-related lidocaine (Moriya, F and Hashimoto, Y), July, 846

#### Energy dispersive X-ray analysis

Rapid search and quantitative analysis of gunshot residue particles in the SEM (Lebiedzik, J and Johnson, DL), Jan., 83

#### Enterostomy

Complications following insertion and replacement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) tubes (Platt, MS and Roe, DC), July, 833

Erratum/correction of Platt MS, Roe DC. Complications following insertion and replacement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) tubes. *J Forensic Sci* 2000;45(4):833–835 (Platt, MS and Roe, DC), Sept., 1179

#### Epilepsy

Commentary on George JR, Davis GG. Comparison of anti-epileptic drug levels in different cases of sudden death. *J Forensic Sci* 1998;43:595–603 (May, TW and Schnabel, R), May, 748

Postmortem investigation of lamotrigine concentrations (Pricone, MG, King, CV, Drummer, OH, Opeskin, K, and McIntyre, IM), Jan., 11

#### Ethics

The multidisciplinary approach to dealing with families: a model for medical examiners (Coburn, MU, Borges, MC, Knake, E, and Harper, M), Nov., 1278

#### Ethyl centralite

Comparing the additive composition of smokeless gunpowder and its handgun-fired residues (Reardon, MR, MacCrehan, WA, and Rowe, WF), Nov., 1232

#### Ethyl chloride

Death due to inhalation of ethyl chloride (Broussard, LA, Broussard, AK, Pittman, TS, and Lirette, DK), Jan., 223

#### *Eucalliphora latifrons*

Minimum and maximum development rates of some forensically important Calliphoridae (Diptera) (Anderson, GS), July, 824

#### Evidence cleaning technique

Restoration tactics for seriously corroded Cu and Cu-alloy firearms evidence (Randich, E, Fickies, TE, Tulleners, FA, Andresen, BD, and Grant, PM), Nov., 1316

#### Exhumation

DNA typing of samples for polymarker, DQA1, and nine STR loci from a human body exhumed after 27 years (Tahir, MA, Balraj, E, Luke, L, Gilbert, T, Hamby, JE, and Amjad, M), July, 902



**Explosives**

Optimization of solid-phase microextraction (SPME) for the recovery of explosives from aqueous and post-explosion debris followed by gas and liquid chromatographic analysis (Furton, KG, Wu, L, and Almirall, JR), July, 857

Physical and chemical evidence remaining after the explosion of large improvised bombs. Part 2: firings of calcium ammonium nitrate/sugar mixtures (Cullum, H, Lowe, A, Marshall, M, and Hubbard, P), March, 333

Physical and chemical evidence remaining after the explosion of large improvised bombs. Part 1: firings of ammonium nitrate/sugar and urea nitrate (Phillips, SA, Lowe, A, Marshall, M, Hubbard, P, Burmeister, SG, and Williams, DR), March, 324

**External examination**

Suicide by electrocution with low-voltage current (Marc, B, Baudry, F, Douceron, H, Ghath, A, Wepierre, JL, and Garnier, M), Jan., 216

**Extracranial**

Periadventitial extracranial vertebral artery hemorrhage in a case of Shaken Baby Syndrome (Gleckman, AM, Kessler, SC, and Smith, TW), Sept., 1151

**Extraction**

Evaluation of an alkaline lysis method for the extraction of DNA from whole blood and forensic stains for STR analysis (Klitschar, M and Neuhuber, F), May, 669

**F****F13A01**

Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941

**F13B**

Population genetics of HPRTB, F13B, and LPL in Pernambuco, Northeast Brazil (Mauricio-da-Silva, L, Silva, RS, Dellalibera, E, and Donadi, EA), May, 684

**Facial tissue depth standards**

In vivo facial tissue depth measurements for children and adults (Manhein, MH, Listi, GA, Barsley, RE, Musselman, R, Barrow, NE, and Ubelaker, D), Jan., 48

**Fatal poisoning**

Fatal poisoning from nicotiana glauca leaves: identification of anabasine by gas-chromatography/mass spectrometry (Miz-rachi, N, Levy, S, and Goren, Z), May, 736

**Feces**

Use of fecal material to associate a suspect with a crime scene: report of two cases (Norris, DO and Bock, JH), Jan., 184

**Federal Rules of Evidence**

On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bigelow, BJ), May, 573

**Fertilizer**

Physical and chemical evidence remaining after the explosion of large improvised bombs. Part 2: firings of calcium ammonium nitrate/sugar mixtures (Cullum, H, Lowe, A, Marshall, M, and Hubbard, P), March, 333

**FESFPS**

Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941

**FGA**

Population genetics of nine STR loci in two populations from Brazil (Corte-Real, F, Andrade, L, Anjos, MJ, Carvalho, M, Vieira, DN, Carracedo, A, and Vide, MC), March, 432

**Fingermarks**

Fingerprint enhancement revisited and the effects of blood enhancement chemicals on subsequent Profiler Plus™ fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis of fresh and aged bloody fingerprints (Frégeau, CJ, Germain, O, and Fourney, RM), March, 354

**Fingernail clippings**

An evaluation of the relevance of routine DNA typing of fingernail clippings for forensic casework (Oz, C and Zamir, A), Jan., 158

**Fingernails**

DNA typing of samples for polymarker, DQA1, and nine STR loci from a human body exhumed after 27 years (Tahir, MA, Balraj, E, Luke, L, Gilbert, T, Hamby, JE, and Amjad, M), July, 902

**Fingerprint development**

Reagents for the chemical development of latent fingerprints: scope and limitations of benzo[f]ninhydrin in comparison to ninhydrin (Almog, J, Sears, VC, Springer, E, Hewlett, DF, Walker, S, Wiesner, S, Lidor, R, and Bahar, E), May, 538

**Fingerprint processing**

Fingerprints and DNA: STR typing of DNA extracted from adhesive tape after processing for fingerprints (Zamir, A, Springer, E, and Glattstein, B), May, 687

**Fingerprints**

A new visibly-excited fluorescent component in latent fingerprint residue induced by gaseous electrical discharge (Davies, LM, Jones, NE, Brennan, JS, and Bramble, SK), Nov., 1294

A scanning beam time-resolved imaging system for fingerprint detection (Roorda,

RD, Ribes, AC, Damaskinos, S, Dixon, AE, and Menzel, ER), May, 563

ABTS: a safe alternative to DAB for the enhancement of blood fingerprints (Caldwell, JP, Henderson, W, and Kim, ND), July, 785

Diimide-enhanced fingerprint detection with photoluminescent CdS/dendrimer nanocomposites (Bouldin, KK, Menzel, ER, Takatsu, M, and Murdock, RH), Nov., 1239

Evaluation of 1,2-indanedione and 5,6-dimethoxy-1,2-indanedione for the detection of latent fingerprints on porous surfaces (Roux, C, Jones, N, Lennard, C, and Stoilovic, M), July, 761

Fingerprint enhancement revisited and the effects of blood enhancement chemicals on subsequent Profiler Plus™ fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis of fresh and aged bloody fingerprints (Frégeau, CJ, Germain, O, and Fourney, RM), March, 354

Method for characterization of adhesion properties of trace explosives in fingerprints and fingerprint simulations (Phares, DJ, Holt, JK, Smedley, GT, and Flagan, RC), July, 774

Photoluminescent CdS/Dendrimer nanocomposites for fingerprint detection (Menzel, ER, Takatsu, M, Murdock, RH, Bouldin, K, and Cheng, KH), July, 770

Photoluminescent semiconductor nanocrystals for fingerprint detection (Menzel, ER, Savoy, SM, Ulvick, SJ, Cheng, KH, Murdock, RH, and Sudduth, MR), May, 545

Separation of visibly-excited fluorescent components in fingerprint residues by thin-layer chromatography (Jones, NE, Davies, LM, Brennan, JS, and Bramble, SK), Nov., 1286

**Fire debris**

The detection and analysis of ignitable liquid residues extracted from human skin using SPME/GC (Almirall, JR, Wang, J, Lothridge, K, and Furton, KG), March, 453

The petroleum-laced background (Lentini, JJ, Dolan, JA, and Cherry, C), Sept., 968

**Firearms**

Consecutive matching striation criteria: a general critique (Bunch, SG), Sept., 955

The accelerated polyvinyl-alcohol method for GSR collection—PVAL 2.0 (Schyma, C and Placidi, P), Nov., 1303

Time since discharge of rifles (Andrasko, J and Stähling, S), Nov., 1250

**Firearms discharge residue (FDR)**

Rapid search and quantitative analysis of gunshot residue particles in the SEM (Lebiedzki, J and Johnson, DL), Jan., 83

**Fired bullets**

Application of true color X-ray vision for electron microscopy in fired bullets and gunshot residue investigation (Torre, C and Mattutino, G), July, 865

**Flunitrazepam**

Analysis of biofluids for flunitrazepam and metabolites by electrospray liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry (LeBeau, MA, Montgomery, MA, Wagner, JR, and Miller, ML), Sept., 1133

Elimination of 7-aminoflunitrazepam and flunitrazepam in urine after a single dose of rohypnol® (Negrusz, A, Moore, CM, Stockham, TL, Poiser, KR, Kern, JL, Palaparthi, R, Le, NLT, Janicak, PG, and Levy, NA), Sept., 1031

Fatal intoxication following self-administration of a massive dose of buprenorphine (Gaulier, JM, Marquet, P, Lacassie, E, Dupuy, JL, and Lachatre, G), Jan., 226

**Fluorescein**

The presumptive reagent fluorescein for detection of dilute bloodstains and subsequent STR typing of recovered DNA (Budowle, B, Leggett, JL, Defenbaugh, DA, Keys, KM, and Malkiewicz, SF), Sept., 1090

**Fluorescence**

Fingerprint enhancement revisited and the effects of blood enhancement chemicals on subsequent Profiler Plus™ fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis of fresh and aged bloody fingerprints (Frégeau, CJ, Germain, O, and Fournay, RM), March, 354

**Fluorescein**

The presumptive reagent fluorescein for detection of dilute bloodstains and subsequent STR typing of recovered DNA (Budowle, B, Leggett, JL, Defenbaugh, DA, Keys, KM, and Malkiewicz, SF), Sept., 1090

**Foot morphology**

Increasing the identification potential from human foot remains (Rich, J), March, 505

**Footwear**

Increasing the identification potential from human foot remains (Rich, J), March, 505

**Forensic anthropology**

Age estimation by occlusal tooth wear (Kim, YK, Kho, HS, and Lee, KH), March, 303

Age estimation from sternal ends of ribs by phase analysis in South African Blacks (Oettlé, AC and Steyn, M), Sept., 1071

Archaeology, science and forensic anthropology: a tribute to Dr. T. Dale Stewart (Bass, WM and Bennett, JL), March, 267

Becoming respectable: T. Dale Stewart and the acceptance of forensic anthropology in the academic community (Kennedy, KAR), March, 253

Dr. T. Dale Stewart's Travels (Prokopec, M), March, 258

Gelatinase A in human dentin as a new biochemical marker for age estimation (Martín-de las Heras, S, Valenzuela, A, and Overall, CM), July, 807

Publications of T. Dale Stewart (1901–1997) (Ubelaker, DH), March, 279

Sex variation in the second cervical vertebra (Wescott, DJ), March, 462

Strontium isotope composition of skeletal material can determine the birth place and geographic mobility of humans and animals (Beard, BL and Johnson, CM), Sept., 1049

Symposium: essays honoring T. Dale Stewart, M.D. (1901–1997) (Ubelaker, DH), March, 243

T. Dale Stewart: remembrances of a scholar and colleague (Finnegan, M), March, 265

The Forensic Anthropology Legacy of T. Dale Stewart (1901–1997) (Ubelaker, DH), March, 245

The postmortem fate of Pat Gregory: a disinterred Native American (Murad, TA and Murad, TD), March, 488

Use of radiographic atlases in a mass fatality (Warren, MW, Smith, KR, Stubblefield, PR, Martin, SS, and Walsh-Haney, HA), March, 467

**Forensic botany**

Use of fecal material to associate a suspect with a crime scene: report of two cases (Norris, DO and Bock, JH), Jan., 184

**Forensic dentistry**

Burned beyond recognition: systematic approach to the dental identification of charred human remains (Delattre, VF), May, 589

**Forensic DNA typing**

Population studies and validation of paternity determination by six microsatellite loci (Ingvarsson, S, Finnsdottir, V, Sigurdsson, A, and Geirsson, G), May, 692

**Forensic engineering**

When is 100% inspection not enough? An analysis of three pickup truck front wheel assembly failures (Van Kirk, DJ, Sas, JP, and Cross, PN), Jan., 175

**Forensic entomology**

*Chrysomya rufifacies* (Macquart) (Diptera: Calliphoridae) established in the vicinity of Knoxville, Tennessee, USA (Shahid, SA, Hall, RD, Haskell, NH, and Merritt, RW), July, 896

Comparison of patterns of decomposition in a hanging carcass in contact with soil in a xerophytic habitat on the Island of Oahu, Hawaii (Shalaby, OA, deCarvalho, LML, and Goff, ML), Nov., 1267

Decomposition patterns in terrestrial and intertidal habitats on Oahu Island and Coconut Island, Hawaii (Davis, JB and Goff, ML), July, 836

Minimum and maximum development rates of some forensically important Calliphoridae (Diptera) (Anderson, GS), July, 824

**Forensic genetics**

Population frequency distribution of HumF13A01, HumFXIII B, and Hum-LIPOL loci in the Basque Country (Northern Spain) (Fernández-Fernández, I, Castro, A, Buján, M, Cuevas, N, García-Orad, A, and de Pancorbo, MM), Sept., 1083

**Forensic hair comparison**

The use of microscopic postmortem changes in anagen hair roots to associate questioned hairs with known hairs and reconstruct events in two murder cases (Tafaro, JT), March, 495

**Forensic medicine**

Among fatal poisonings dextropropoxyphene predominates in younger people, antidepressants in the middle aged and sedatives in the elderly (Jonasson, BJ, Jonasson, U, and Saldeen, T), Jan., 7

**Forensic odontology**

Age estimation by occlusal tooth wear (Kim, YK, Kho, HS, and Lee, KH), March, 303

Burned beyond recognition: systematic approach to the dental identification of charred human remains (Delattre, VF), May, 589

Gelatinase A in human dentin as a new biochemical marker for age estimation (Martín-de las Heras, S, Valenzuela, A, and Overall, CM), July, 807

The role of the dental hygienist in mass disasters (Brannon, RB and Connick, CM), March, 381

**Forensic pathology**

*Chrysomya rufifacies* (Macquart) (Diptera: Calliphoridae) established in the vicinity of Knoxville, Tennessee, USA (Shahid, SA, Hall, RD, Haskell, NH, and Merritt, RW), July, 896

A 36-year history of fatal road rage in Marion County, Oregon: 1936–1998 (Batten, PJ, Penn, DW, and Bloom, JD), March, 397

A review of crane deaths in Jefferson County, Alabama (Davis, GG and Brissie, RM), March, 392

Author's Response (Davis, GG), May, 749

Ballistic characterization of the Remington Premier® Copper Solid™ sabot shotgun slug (Ward, ME and Nolte, KB), Nov., 1259

Decomposition patterns in terrestrial and intertidal habitats on Oahu Island and Coconut Island, Hawaii (Davis, JB and Goff, ML), July, 836

Fatal aspiration of sardine fry in a patient with lung cancer (Inayama, Y, Udaka, N, Amano, T, Watanuki, Y, Odagiri, S, Kawano, N, and Nakatani, Y), March, 478

Heroin body packing: three fatal cases of intestinal perforation (Hutchins, KD, Pierre-Louis, PJ, Zaretski, L, Williams, AW, Lin, R-L, and Natarajan, GA), Jan., 42

Ketamine in non-hospital and hospital

deaths in New York City (Gill, JR and Stajic, M), May, 655

Motorboat propeller injuries (Di Nunno, N and Di Nunno, C), July, 917

Neck injuries caused by being run over by a motor vehicle (Maxeiner, H, Ehrlich, E, and Schyma, C), Jan., 31

Radiography of perforating centerfire rifle wounds of the trunk (Straathof, D, Bannach, BG, Wilson, AJ, and Dowling, GP), May, 597

Suffocation using plastic bags: a retrospective study of suicides in Ontario, Canada (Bullock, MJ and Diniz, D), May, 608

Suicide: a ten-year retrospective study (Bennett, AT and Collins, KA), Nov., 1256

The Frye hearing in Florida: an attempt to exclude scientific evidence (Sturmer, WQ, Herrmann, MA, Boden, C, Scarritt, TP, Sherman, RE, Harmon, TS, and Woods, KB), July, 908

The multidisciplinary approach to dealing with families: a model for medical examiners (Coburn, MU, Borges, MC, Knake, E, and Harper, M), Nov., 1278

Unusual cases of suicide among health care workers (Budakov, BM, Simic, MA, Tasic, MM, and Vujic, DN), July, 923

Work-place homicide by bow and arrow (Eriksson, A, Georén, B, and Öström, M), July, 911

### Forensic psychiatry

A 36-year history of fatal road rage in Marion County, Oregon: 1936–1998 (Batten, PJ, Penn, DW, and Bloom, JD), March, 397

A cross-cultural review of sudden mass assault by a single individual in the oriental and occidental cultures (Hempel, AG, Levine, RE, Meloy, JR, and Westermeyer, J), May, 582

A replication study of obsessional followers and offenders with mental disorders (Meloy, JR, Rivers, L, Siegel, L, Gothard, S, Naimark, D, and Nicolini, JR), Jan., 147

Characteristics of mentally retarded criminal offenders in Northern Taiwan (Su, KP, Yu, JM, Yang, TW, Tsai, SY, and Chen, CC), Nov., 1207

Familicide, depression and catathymic process (Schlesinger, LB), Jan., 200

Hate crimes on the Internet (Deirmenjian, JM), Sept., 1020

On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bigelow, BJ), May, 573

Richard Rosner Awards for the best papers by fellows in forensic psychiatry or forensic psychology (Rosner, R), Nov., 1183

The state of electroconvulsive therapy in Texas. Part 2: Contact with physicians, hospitals, medical liability insurance companies, and manufacturers of stimulus generating equipment (Scarano, VR, Felthous, AR, and Early, TS), Nov., 1203

The state of electroconvulsive therapy in Texas. Part I: Reported data on 41,660 ECT treatments in 5971 patients (Scarano, VR, Felthous, AR, and Early, TS), Nov., 1197

### Forensic psychology

Familicide, depression and catathymic process (Schlesinger, LB), Jan., 200

On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bigelow, BJ), May, 573

Richard Rosner Awards for the best papers by fellows in forensic psychiatry or forensic psychology (Rosner, R), Nov., 1183

### Forensic toxicology

A fatal case of chlorate poisoning: confirmation by ion chromatography of body fluids (Eysseric, H, Vincent, F, Peoc'h, M, Marka, C, Aitken, Y, and Barret, L), March, 474

A non-fatal case of intoxication with foxglove, documented by means of liquid chromatography-electrospray-mass spectrometry (Lacassie, E, Marquet, P, Martin-Dupont, S, Gaulier, JM, and Lachâtre, G), Sept., 1154

Analysis of biofluids for flunitrazepam and metabolites by electrospray liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry (LeBeau, MA, Montgomery, MA, Wagner, JR, and Miller, ML), Sept., 1133

Analysis of morphine by RIA and HPLC in fingernail clippings obtained from heroin users (Lemos, NP, Anderson, RA, Valentini, R, Tagliaro, F, and Scott, RT), March, 407

Carisoprodol, meprobamate, and driving impairment (Logan, BK, Case, GA, and Gordon, AM), May, 619

Commentary on Wu AHB, Hill DW, Crouch D, Hodnett CN, McCurdy HH. Minimal standards for the performance and interpretation of toxicology test in legal proceedings (Kidwell, DA and Smith, FP), Jan., 237

Death due to inhalation of ethyl chloride (Broussard, LA, Broussard, AK, Pittman, TS, and Lirette, DK), Jan., 223

Determining the state of the deceased during cardiopulmonary resuscitation from tissue distribution patterns of intubation-related lidocaine (Moriya, F and Hashimoto, Y), July, 846

Elimination of 7-aminoflunitrazepam and flunitrazepam in urine after a single dose of rohypnol<sup>®</sup> (Negrusz, A, Moore, CM, Stockham, TL, Poiser, KR, Kern, JL, Palaparthi, R, Le, NLT, Janicak, PG, and Levy, NA), Sept., 1031

Formation of an interfering substance, 3, 4-dimethyl-5-phenyl-1, 3-oxazolidine, during a pseudoephedrine urinalysis (Lewis, RJ, Huffine, EF, Chaturvedi, AK, Canfield, DV, and Mattson, J), July, 898

Further commentary on: Wu AHB, Hill DW, Crouch D, Hodnett CN, McCurdy HH. Minimal standards for the performance and interpretation of toxicology tests in legal proceedings. *J Forensic Sci* 1999;44(3): 516–522 and on the commentary of Kidwell DA, Smith FP. (Bogusz, MJ), Nov., 1359

Ketamine in non-hospital and hospital deaths in New York City (Gill, JR and Stajic, M), May, 655

Olanzapine concentrations in clinical serum and postmortem blood specimens—when does therapeutic become toxic (Robertson, MD and McMullin, MM), March, 418

Postmortem forensic toxicology of trazodone (Goeringer, KE, Raymon, L, and Logan, BK), July, 850

Postmortem forensic toxicology of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors: a review of pharmacology and report of 168 cases (Goeringer, KE, Raymon, L, Christian, GD, and Logan, BK), May, 633

Postmortem redistribution of morphine and its metabolites (Gerostamoulos, J and Drummer, OH), July, 843

Screening of amphetamine/methamphetamine and their derivatives in urine using FPIA and Triage<sup>TM</sup> and the scope and limits of a subsequent identification by means of the REMNEDI<sup>TM</sup> HS system (Felscher, D and Schulz, K), Nov., 1327

Status of alcohol absorption in drinking drivers killed in traffic accidents (Levine, B and Smialek, J), Jan., 3

The FAA's postmortem forensic toxicology self-evaluated proficiency test program: the first seven years (Chaturvedi, AK), March, 422

Unusual cases of suicide among health care workers (Budakov, BM, Simic, MA, Tasic, MM, and Vujic, DN), July, 923

### Formalin-fixation

Paternity-testing on paraffin-embedded abortion tissue: preparation of fetal cells may be indispensable (Zehner, R and Lasczkowski, G), Nov., 1332

### FPIA

Screening of amphetamine/methamphetamine and their derivatives in urine using FPIA and Triage<sup>TM</sup> and the scope and limits of a subsequent identification by means of the REMNEDI<sup>TM</sup> HS system (Felscher, D and Schulz, K), Nov., 1327

### Fracture mechanics

Keyhole defect production in tubular bone (Berryman, HE and Gunther, WM), March, 483

### Freshwater

Algal colonization of submerged carcasses in a mid-order woodland stream (Casamatta, DA and Verb, RG), Nov., 1280

### Frye

On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and

Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bigelow, BJ), May, 573

#### Frye hearing

The Frye hearing in Florida: an attempt to exclude scientific evidence (Sturner, WQ, Herrmann, MA, Boden, C, Scarritt, TP, Sherman, RE, Harmon, TS, and Woods, KB), July, 908

#### FTIR spectroscopy

Paint and tape: collection and storage of microtraces of paint in adhesive tape (Bernhard, WR), Nov., 1312

## G

#### Gas chromatography

The effects of microwave irradiation on occluded solvents in illicitly produced cocaine hydrochloride (Morello, DR, Casale, JF, Stevenson, ML, and Klein, RFX), Sept., 1126

#### Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry

Normalization of residual ions after removal of the base peak in electron impact mass spectrometry (Steeves, JB, Gagné, HM, and Buel, E), July, 882

#### Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry

Postmortem forensic toxicology of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors: a review of pharmacology and report of 168 cases (Goeringer, KE, Raymon, L, Christian, GD, and Logan, BK), May, 633

#### Gas chromatographic analysis

The petroleum-laced background (Lentini, JJ, Dolan, JA, and Cherry, C), Sept., 968

#### Gaseous electrical discharge

A new visibly-excited fluorescent component in latent fingerprint residue induced by gaseous electrical discharge (Davies, LM, Jones, NE, Brennan, JS, and Bramble, SK), Nov., 1294

#### Gastrostomy

Complications following insertion and replacement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) tubes (Platt, MS and Roe, DC), July, 833

Erratum/correction of Platt MS, Roe DC. Complications following insertion and replacement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) tubes. *J Forensic Sci* 2000;45(4):833-835 (Platt, MS and Roe, DC), Sept., 1179

#### GC

Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK,

Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320

HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies for Elazig/Turkey (Dulger, HE and Tokdemir, M), July, 942

Time since discharge of rifles (Andrasko, J and Stähling, S), Nov., 1250

#### GC-TEA

Time since discharge of rifles (Andrasko, J and Stähling, S), Nov., 1250

#### GC/MS

<sup>13</sup>C<sub>4</sub>-secobarbital as the internal standard for the quantitative determination of secobarbital—a critical evaluation (Chang, W-T, Lin, DL, Low, IA, and Liu, RH), May, 659

Analytical methods for ignitable liquid residues (Lentini, JJ), Nov., 1358

Potency trends of  $\Delta^9$ -THC and other cannabinoids in confiscated marijuana from 1980–1997 (ElSohly, MA, Ross, SA, Mehmmed, Z, Arafat, R, Yi, B, and Banahan, BF), Jan., 24

The identification of 2-chloro-4,5-methylenedioxymethylamphetamine in an illicit drug seizure (Lewis, RJ, Reed, D, Service, AG, and Langford, AM), Sept., 1119

#### Geology

Strontium isotope composition of skeletal material can determine the birth place and geographic mobility of humans and animals (Beard, BL and Johnson, CM), Sept., 1049

#### Geophysical survey

Ground penetrating radar surveys to locate 1918 Spanish flu victims in permafrost (Davis, JL, Heginbottom, JA, Annan, AP, Daniels, RS, Berdal, BP, Bergan, T, Duncan, KE, Lewin, PK, Oxdord, JS, Roberts, N, Skehel, JJ, and Smith, CR), Jan., 68

The search for “Yvonne”: a case example of the delineation of a grave using near-surface geophysical methods (Nobes, DC), May, 715

#### Geriatrics

Clinical and demographic characteristics of elderly offenders at a maximum-security forensic hospital (Rayel, MG), Nov., 1193

Elderly sexual offenders admitted to a maximum-security forensic hospital (Rayel, MC), Nov., 1190

#### Glue-sniffing

The comparison of toluene determination between headspace-solid phase microextraction and headspace methods in glue-sniffer's blood and urine samples (Kim, NY and Park, SW), May, 702

#### Grief

The multidisciplinary approach to dealing with families: a model for medical examiners (Coburn, MU, Borges, MC, Knake, E, and Harper, M), Nov., 1278

#### Griess reagent

Improved method for shooting distance determination. Part 2—bullet holes in objects that cannot be processed in the laboratory (Glattstein, B, Zeichner, A, Vinokurov, A, and Shoshani, E), Sept., 1000

Improved method for shooting distance estimation. Part 1. Bullet holes in clothing items (Glattstein, B, Vinokurov, A, Levin, N, and Zeichner, A), July, 801

#### Ground penetrating radar

Ground penetrating radar surveys to locate 1918 Spanish flu victims in permafrost (Davis, JL, Heginbottom, JA, Annan, AP, Daniels, RS, Berdal, BP, Bergan, T, Duncan, KE, Lewin, PK, Oxdord, JS, Roberts, N, Skehel, JJ, and Smith, CR), Jan., 68

#### GSR

A method for collection of gunshot residues from skin and other surfaces (Stähling, S and Karlsson, T), Nov., 1299

#### Gunshot residue composition

Rapid search and quantitative analysis of gunshot residue particles in the SEM (Lebiedzik, J and Johnson, DL), Jan., 83

#### Gunshot residues

Analysis of primer residue from lead free ammunition by X-ray microfluorescence (Charpentier, B and Desrochers, C), March, 447

Application of true color X-ray vision for electron microscopy in fired bullets and gunshot residue investigation (Torre, C and Mattutino, G), July, 865

Rapid search and quantitative analysis of gunshot residue particles in the SEM (Lebiedzik, J and Johnson, DL), Jan., 83

The accelerated polyvinyl-alcohol method for GSR collection—PVAL 2.0 (Schyma, C and Placidi, P), Nov., 1303

#### Gunshot trauma

Keyhole defect production in tubular bone (Berryman, HE and Gunther, WM), March, 483

#### Gunshot wounds

Suicide: a ten-year retrospective study (Bennett, AT and Collins, KA), Nov., 1256

#### GYPA

Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W, Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009

HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies for Elazig/Turkey (Dulger, HE and Tokdemir, M), July, 942

Usefulness of a toothbrush as a source of evidential DNA for typing (Tanaka, M, Yoshimoto, T, Nozawa, H, Ohtaki, H, Kato, Y, Sato, K, Yamamoto, T, Tamaki, K, and Katsumata, Y), May, 674

## H

- HaeIII**  
RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106  
RFLP band size standards: NIST standard reference material<sup>®</sup> 2390 (Duewer, DL, Richie, KL, and Reeder, DJ), Sept., 1093
- Hair**  
Doping control for  $\beta$ -adrenergic compounds through hair analysis (Kintz, P, Dumestre-Toulet, V, Jamey, C, Cirimele, V, and Ludes, B), Jan., 170
- Hair analysis**  
Hair analysis: self-reported use of "Speed" and "Ecstasy" compared with laboratory findings (Cooper, GA, Allen, DL, Scott, KS, Oliver, JS, Ditton, J, and Smith, I), March, 400
- Hairy maggot blow fly**  
*Chrysomya rufifacies* (Macquart) (Diptera: Calliphoridae) established in the vicinity of Knoxville, Tennessee, USA (Shahid, SA, Hall, RD, Haskell, NH, and Merritt, RW), July, 896
- Hand grenade**  
Suicide using a hand grenade (Siciliano, C, Costantinides, F, Bernasconi, P, and Di Nunno, N), Jan., 208
- Handwriting evidence**  
Verbal conventions for handwriting opinions (Evet, IW), March, 508
- Hanging**  
Comparison of patterns of decomposition in a hanging carcass in contact with soil in a xerophytic habitat on the Island of Oahu, Hawaii (Shalaby, OA, deCarvalho, LML, and Goff, ML), Nov., 1267
- Hardy-Weinberg expectation**  
The Slovenian population data on the PCR based loci HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYPA, HBGG, D7S8, GC, and D1S80 (Drobnic, K, Regent, A, and Budowle, B), May, 689
- Hate crimes**  
Hate crimes on the Internet (Deirmenjian, JM), Sept., 1020
- HBGG**  
Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W, Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009  
Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320  
HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies for Elazig/Turkey (Dulger, HE and Tokdemir, M), July, 942  
Usefulness of a toothbrush as a source of evidential DNA for typing (Tanaka, M, Yoshimoto, T, Nozawa, H, Ohtaki, H, Kato, Y, Sato, K, Yamamoto, T, Tamaki, K, and Katsumata, Y), May, 674
- Health care workers**  
Unusual cases of suicide among health care workers (Budakov, BM, Simic, MA, Tasic, MM, and Vujic, DN), July, 923
- Heart block**  
Metastatic calcification of the cardiac conduction system with heart block: an under-reported entity in chronic renal failure patients (Isotalo, PA, Halil, A, Green, M, Tang, A, Lach, B, and Veinot, JP), Nov., 1335
- Heroin**  
Geographic origin determination of heroin and cocaine using site-specific isotopic ratio deuterium NMR (Hays, PA, Remaud, GS, Jamin, E, and Martin, YL), May, 552  
Identification of heroin in street doses using 1D-TOCSY nuclear magnetic resonance (Suryaprakash, N, Azoury, M, Goren, Z, and Jelinek, R), Sept., 963
- Heroin body packer**  
Heroin body packing: three fatal cases of intestinal perforation (Hutchins, KD, Pierre-Louis, PJ, Zaretski, L, Williams, AW, Lin, R-L, and Natarajan, GA), Jan., 42
- HinfI**  
RFLP band size standards: cell line K562 values from 1991 to 1997 proficiency studies (Duewer, DL, Gary, KT, and Reeeder, DJ), Sept., 1106  
RFLP band size standards: NIST standard reference material<sup>®</sup> 2390 (Duewer, DL, Richie, KL, and Reeder, DJ), Sept., 1093
- History**  
T. Dale Stewart's perspective on his career as a forensic anthropologist at the Smithsonian (Ubelaker, DH), March, 269
- HLA-DQA1**  
Allelic frequencies for the HLA-DQA1, D1S80, HUMTH01, HUMTPOX, HUMCSF1PO and HUMVWA loci in Cantabria (middle north Spain) (Sánchez-Molina, I and Calvet, R), Jan., 167  
HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies for Elazig/Turkey (Dulger, HE and Tokdemir, M), July, 942  
Mitochondrial DNA HVI and HVII variation in a North-East Spanish population (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Prades, A, Calafell, F, and Budowle, B), Sept., 1162  
Parentage testing on blood crusts from firearms projectiles by DNA typing settles an insurance fraud case (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Cardoso, LA, and Muñoz, DR), Sept., 1142  
The Slovenian population data on the PCR based loci HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYPA, HBGG, D7S8, GC, and D1S80 (Drobnic, K, Regent, A, and Budowle, B), May, 689
- Homemade explosives**  
Physical and chemical evidence remaining after the explosion of large improvised bombs. Part 2: firings of calcium ammonium nitrate/sugar mixtures (Cullum, H, Lowe, A, Marshall, M, and Hubbard, P), March, 333  
Physical and chemical evidence remaining after the explosion of large improvised bombs. Part I: firings of ammonium nitrate/sugar and urea nitrate (Phillips, SA, Lowe, A, Marshall, M, Hubbard, P, Burmeister, SG, and Williams, DR), March, 324
- Homicide**  
Cause and manner of death among users of anabolic androgenic steroids (Thiblin, I, Lindquist, O, and Rajs, J), Jan., 16  
The relationship between substance use, drug selling, and lethal violence in 25 juvenile murderers (McLaughlin, CR, Daniel, J, and Joost, TF), March, 349  
Work-place homicide by bow and arrow (Eriksson, A, Georén, B, and Öström, M), July, 911
- Homicide rate**  
Aging and homicide rates (Paanila, J, Eronen, M, Hakola, P, and Tiihonen, J), March, 390
- Hospitals**  
The state of electroconvulsive therapy in Texas. Part 2: Contact with physicians, hospitals, medical liability insurance companies, and manufacturers of stimulus generating equipment (Scarano, VR, Felthous, AR, and Early, TS), Nov., 1203
- HPLC-MS**  
Author's response (Crouch, DJ and Wu, AHB), Jan., 238
- HPRTB**  
Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941  
Population genetics of HPRTB, F13B, and LPL in Pernambuco, Northeast Brazil (Mauricio-da-Silva, L, Silva, RS, Dellalibera, E, and Donadi, EA), May, 684
- Human dentin**  
Gelatinase A in human dentin as a new biochemical marker for age estimation (Martín-de las Heras, S, Valenzuela, A, and Overall, CM), July, 807
- Human identification**  
Burned beyond recognition: systematic approach to the dental identification of

charred human remains (Delattre, VF), May, 589

#### Human morphology

Sex differences in proximal humeral outline shape: elliptical fourier functions (Tanaka, H, Lestrel, PE, Uetake, T, Kato, S, and Ohtsuki, F), March, 292

#### Human urine

Achiral and chiral quantification of methamphetamine and amphetamine in human urine by semi-micro column high-performance liquid chromatography and fluorescence detection (Al-Dirbashi, OY, Wada, M, Kuroda, N, Takahashi, M, and Nakashima, K), May, 708

#### HumCD4

Northeast Italy population data using multiplex PCR (HUMCD4, HUMTH01, HUMTPOX, and HUMCSF1P0) loci (Turina, S, De Leo, D, and Marigo, M), Nov., 1324

#### HumF13A01

Population frequency distribution of HumF13A01, HumFXIIB, and HumLIPOL loci in the Basque Country (Northern Spain) (Fernández-Fernández, I, Castro, A, Buján, M, Cuevas, N, García-Orad, A, and de Pancorbo, MM), Sept., 1083

#### HUMTH01

Northeast Italy population data using multiplex PCR (HUMCD4, HUMTH01, HUMTPOX, and HUMCSF1P0) loci (Turina, S, De Leo, D, and Marigo, M), Nov., 1324

Parentage testing on blood crusts from firearms projectiles by DNA typing settles an insurance fraud case (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Cardoso, LA, and Muñoz, DR), Sept., 1142

#### HUMTPOX

Parentage testing on blood crusts from firearms projectiles by DNA typing settles an insurance fraud case (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Cardoso, LA, and Muñoz, DR), Sept., 1142

#### HUMVWA31/A

Phenotypic differences at the HUMvWA locus amplified with different STR kits (Allen, RW, Pritchard, J, Harmon, J, and Floyd, S), Sept., 1166

#### HVII

Detection of sequence variation in the HVII region of the human mitochondrial genome in 689 individuals using immobilized sequence-specific oligonucleotide probes (Reynolds, R, Walker, K, Varlaro, J, Allen, M, Clark, E, Alavaren, M, and Erlich, H), Nov., 1210

#### Hydrocephalus

Hydrocephalus: a fatal late consequence of mumps encephalitis (González-Gil, J, Zarrabeitia, MT, Altuzarra, E, Sánchez-Molina, I, and Calvet, R), Jan., 204

#### Hyperparathyroidism

Hyperparathyroidism and psychosis: possible prelude to murder (Bresler, SA, Logan WS, and Washington, D), May, 728

#### Hypervariable region I

Sequence polymorphisms of the mitochondrial DNA control region in 100 German Caucasians (Baasner, A and Madea, B), Nov., 1343

#### Hypervariable region II

Sequence polymorphisms of the mitochondrial DNA control region in 100 German Caucasians (Baasner, A and Madea, B), Nov., 1343

### I

#### Identification

Interferences with semen detection by an immunoassay for a seminal vesicle-specific antigen (Chen, JT and Hortin, GL), Jan., 234

#### Illicit drug identification

Normalization of residual ions after removal of the base peak in electron impact mass spectrometry (Steeves, JB, Gagné, HM, and Buel, E), July, 882

#### Immobilized sequence-specific oligonucleotide probes

Detection of sequence variation in the HVII region of the human mitochondrial genome in 689 individuals using immobilized sequence-specific oligonucleotide probes (Reynolds, R, Walker, K, Varlaro, J, Allen, M, Clark, E, Alavaren, M, and Erlich, H), Nov., 1210

#### Improvised explosive devices

Physical and chemical evidence remaining after the explosion of large improvised bombs. Part 2: firings of calcium ammonium nitrate/sugar mixtures (Cullum, H, Lowe, A, Marshall, M, and Hubbard, P), March, 333

Physical and chemical evidence remaining after the explosion of large improvised bombs. Part I: firings of ammonium nitrate/sugar and urea nitrate (Phillips, SA, Lowe, A, Marshall, M, Hubbard, P, Burmeister, SG, and Williams, DR), March, 324

#### Indanediones

Evaluation of 1,2-indanedione and 5,6-dimethoxy-1,2-indanedione for the detection of latent fingerprints on porous surfaces (Roux, C, Jones, N, Lennard, C, and Stoilovic, M), July, 761

#### Indiana

Allele frequencies for nine STR loci in African American and Caucasian populations from Marion County, Indiana, USA (Balamurugan, K, Budowle, B, and Tahir, MA), May, 744

#### Inductively-coupled plasma mass spectrometry

Commentary on Keto RO. Analysis and comparison of bullet leads by inductively-coupled plasma mass spectrometry. *J Forensic Sci* 1999;44(5):1021-6 (Promish, DJ), March, 507

#### Industrial accident

A review of crane deaths in Jefferson County, Alabama (Davis, GG and Brissie, RM), March, 392

#### Infant

Sudden unexpected infant death due to fibroma of the heart (Meissner, C, Minnasch, P, Gafumbegete, E, Reiter, A, Gerling, I, and Oehmichen, M), May, 731

#### Infanticide

Petechia of the baby's skin as differentiation symptom of infanticide versus SIDS (Oehmichen, M, Gerling, I, and Meißner, C), May, 602

#### Infrared spectroscopy

A new infrared spectral library of controlled and noncontrolled drug standards using internal reflection spectroscopy (Koulis, CV, Hymes, KJ, and Rawlins, JL), July, 876

#### Inhalant abuse

The comparison of toluence determination between headspace-solid phase microextraction and headspace methods in glue-sniffer's blood and urine samples (Kim, NY and Park, SW), May, 702

#### Insects

A DNA-based approach to the identification of insect species used for postmortem interval estimation. Partial sequencing of the cytochrome b subunit gene I: a tool for the identification of European species of blow flies for postmortem interval estimation (Wells, JD and Sperling, FAH), Nov., 1358

#### Insurance fraud

Parentage testing on blood crusts from firearms projectiles by DNA typing settles an insurance fraud case (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Cardoso, LA, and Muñoz, DR), Sept., 1142

#### Intent

Psychological factors in the determination of suicide in self-inflicted gunshot head wounds (Weinberger, LE, Sreenivasan, S, Gross, EA, Markowitz, E, and Gross, BH), July, 815

#### Internal reflection spectroscopy

A new infrared spectral library of controlled and noncontrolled drug standards using internal reflection spectroscopy (Koulis, CV, Hymes, KJ, and Rawlins, JL), July, 876

#### Internal standard

<sup>13</sup>C<sub>4</sub>-secobarbital as the internal standard for the quantitative determination of seco-

barbital—a critical evaluation (Chang, W-T, Lin, DL, Low, IA, and Liu, RH), May, 659

Commentary on Wu AHB, Hill DW, Crouch D, Hodnett CN, McCurdy HH. Minimal standards for the performance and interpretation of toxicology test in legal proceedings (Kidwell, DA and Smith, FP), Jan., 237

#### Internet

Hate crimes on the Internet (Deirmenjian, JM), Sept., 1020

#### Interviews

On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bige-low, BJ), May, 573

#### Intestinal obstruction

Heroin body packing: three fatal cases of intestinal perforation (Hutchins, KD, Pierre-Louis, PJ, Zaretski, L, Williams, AW, Lin, R-L, and Natarajan, GA), Jan., 42

#### Intracranial injuries

A cause célèbre: the so-called “ballpoint murder” (Rompen, JC, Meek, MF, and van Andel, MV), Sept., 1144

#### Ion chromatography

A fatal case of chlorate poisoning: confirmation by ion chromatography of body fluids (Eysseric, H, Vincent, F, Peoc’h, M, Marka, C, Aitken, Y, and Barret, L), March, 474

#### Israeli

Commentary on Amar A, Brautbar C, Motro U, et al. Genetic variation of three tetrameric tandem repeats in four distinct Israeli ethnic groups. *J Forensic Sci* 1999;44(5):983–6 (Promish, DI), May, 747

## J

#### Japanese

Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W, Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009

Sex differences in proximal humeral outline shape: elliptical fourier functions (Tanaka, H, Lestrel, PE, Uetake, T, Kato, S, and Ohtsuki, F), March, 292

#### Juvenile

The relationship between substance use, drug selling, and lethal violence in 25 juvenile murderers (McLaughlin, CR, Daniel, J, and Joost, TF), March, 349

## K

#### Ketamine

Ketamine in non-hospital and hospital deaths in New York City (Gill, JR and Stajic, M), May, 655

#### Keyhole fracture

Keyhole defect production in tubular bone (Berryman, HE and Gunther, WM), March, 483

#### Klinefelter syndrome

Acute cerebellar hemorrhage in a patient with Klinefelter syndrome: XXY karyotype obtained postmortem from cells from pericardial fluid (Kominato, Y, Fujikura, T, Matsui, K, Hata, N, and Takizawa, H), Sept., 1148

#### KTM

A method for collection of gunshot residues from skin and other surfaces (Ståhling, S and Karlsson, T), Nov., 1299

## L

#### Lamotrigine

Postmortem investigation of lamotrigine concentrations (Pricone, MG, King, CV, Drummer, OH, Opeskin, K, and McIntyre, IM), Jan., 11

#### Larynx

A triad of laryngeal hemorrhages in strangulation: a report of eight cases (Pollanen, MS), May, 614

#### Laser

Separation of visibly-excited fluorescent components in fingerprint residues by thin-layer chromatography (Jones, NE, Davies, LM, Brennan, JS, and Bramble, SK), Nov., 1286

#### Latent fingerprint

Method for characterization of adhesion properties of trace explosives in fingerprints and fingerprint simulations (Phares, DJ, Holt, JK, Smedley, GT, and Flagan, RC), July, 774

#### Latent fingerprints

Reagents for the chemical development of latent fingerprints: scope and limitations of benzo[*f*]ninhhydrin in comparison to ninhydrin (Almog, J, Sears, VC, Springer, E, Hewlett, DF, Walker, S, Wiesner, S, Lidor, R, and Bahar, E), May, 538

Threat mail and forensic science: DNA profiling from items of evidence after treatment with DFO (Zamir, A, Oz, C, and Geller, B), March, 445

#### LC-APCI-MS

Further commentary on: Wu AHB, Hill DW, Crouch D, Hodnett CN, McCurdy HH. Minimal standards for the performance and interpretation of toxicology tests in le-

gal proceedings. *J Forensic Sci* 1999;44(3): 516–522 and on the commentary of Kidwell DA, Smith FP. (Bogusz, MJ), Nov., 1359

#### LDLR

Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W, Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009

Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSFIPO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320

HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies for Elazig/Turkey (Dulger, HE and Tokdemir, M), July, 942

Mitochondrial DNA HVI and HVII variation in a North-East Spanish population (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Prades, A, Calafell, F, and Budowle, B), Sept., 1162

Usefulness of a toothbrush as a source of evidential DNA for typing (Tanaka, M, Yoshimoto, T, Nozawa, H, Ohtaki, H, Kato, Y, Sato, K, Yamamoto, T, Tamaki, K, and Katsumata, Y), May, 674

#### Lidocaine

Determining the state of the deceased during cardiopulmonary resuscitation from tissue distribution patterns of intubation-related lidocaine (Moriya, F and Hashimoto, Y), July, 846

#### Liquid chromatography-electrospray-mass spectrometry

A non-fatal case of intoxication with fox-glove, documented by means of liquid chromatography-electrospray-mass spectrometry (Lacassie, E, Marquet, P, Martin-Dupont, S, Gaulier, JM, and Lachâtre, G), Sept., 1154

#### Liquid residues

Analytical methods for ignitable liquid residues (Lentini, JJ), Nov., 1358

#### LOH

Loss of heterozygosity detected in a short tandem repeat (STR) locus commonly used for human DNA identification (Rubocki, RJ, Duffy, KJ, Shepard, KL, McCue, BJ, Shepard, SJ, and Wisecarver, JL), Sept., 1087

#### Loss of heterozygosity

Loss of heterozygosity detected in a short tandem repeat (STR) locus commonly used for human DNA identification (Rubocki, RJ, Duffy, KJ, Shepard, KL, McCue, BJ, Shepard, SJ, and Wisecarver, JL), Sept., 1087

#### Low-voltage

Suicide by electrocution with low-voltage current (Marc, B, Baudry, F, Douceron, H,

Ghaith, A, Wepierre, JL, and Garnier, M), Jan., 216

#### LPL

Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941

Population genetics of HPRTB, F13B, and LPL in Pernambuco, Northeast Brazil (Mauricio-da-Silva, L, Silva, RS, Dellalibera, E, and Donadi, EA), May, 684

#### *Lucilia illustris* and *Calliphora vicina*

Minimum and maximum development rates of some forensically important Calliphoridae (Diptera) (Anderson, GS), July, 824

#### Luminol

A novel approach to obtaining reliable PCR results from luminol treated bloodstains (Della Manna, A and Montpetit, S), July, 886

The presumptive reagent fluorescein for detection of dilute bloodstains and subsequent STR typing of recovered DNA (Budowle, B, Leggitt, JL, Defenbaugh, DA, Keys, KM, and Malkiewicz, SF), Sept., 1090

## M

#### Mail bomb

The first mail bomb? (Burnett, B and Golubovs, P), July, 935

#### Major depressive disorder

A case of Cotard's syndrome associated with self-starvation (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, Weinstock, R, and Gonzales, CL), Jan., 188

#### Manufacturers of ECT stimulus generating devices

The state of electroconvulsive therapy in Texas. Part 2: Contact with physicians, hospitals, medical liability insurance companies, and manufacturers of stimulus generating equipment (Scarano, VR, Felthous, AR, and Early, TS), Nov., 1203

#### Marijuana

Potency trends of  $\Delta^9$ -THC and other cannabinoids in confiscated marijuana from 1980-1997 (ElSohly, MA, Ross, SA, Mehmedic, Z, Arafat, R, Yi, B, and Bannan, BF), Jan., 24

#### Marion County

Allele frequencies for nine STR loci in African American and Caucasian populations from Marion County, Indiana, USA (Balamurugan, K, Budowle, B, and Tahir, MA), May, 744

#### Mass fatalities

Use of radiographic atlases in a mass fatality (Warren, MW, Smith, KR, Stubblefield, PR, Martin, SS, and Walsh-Haney, HA), March, 467

#### Mass murder

A cross-cultural review of sudden mass assault by a single individual in the oriental and occidental cultures (Hempel, AG, Levine, RE, Meloy, JR, and Westermeyer, J), May, 582

#### Mass slayings

Time trends in a study of 440 mass slayings/rampages occurring in public places (Mooney, JJ and Orav, EJ), Sept., 1028

#### Mass spectrometry

The effects of microwave irradiation on occluded solvents in illicitly produced cocaine hydrochloride (Morello, DR, Casale, JF, Stevenson, ML, and Klein, RFX), Sept., 1126

The petroleum-laced background (Lentini, JJ, Dolan, JA, and Cherry, C), Sept., 968

#### Matrix metalloproteinase

Gelatinase A in human dentin as a new biochemical marker for age estimation (Martín-de las Heras, S, Valenzuela, A, and Overall, CM), July, 807

#### MDMA

Authors' response (Crouch, DJ and Wu, AHB), Nov., 1360

#### Mechanical fit

Physical match of fragmented bullets (Klein, A, Nedivi, L, and Silverwater, H), May, 722

#### Medical insurance companies

The state of electroconvulsive therapy in Texas. Part 2: Contact with physicians, hospitals, medical liability insurance companies, and manufacturers of stimulus generating equipment (Scarano, VR, Felthous, AR, and Early, TS), Nov., 1203

#### Medical license

Assessing the risk of recidivism in physicians with histories of sexual misconduct (Tillinghast, E and Cournos, F), Nov., 1184

#### Memory

On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bigelow, BJ), May, 573

#### Mental disorder

Stalking behavior in delusional jealousy (Silva, JA, Derecho, DV, Leong, GB, and Ferrari, MM), Jan., 77

#### Mental retardation

Characteristics of mentally retarded criminal offenders in Northern Taiwan (Su, KP, Yu, JM, Yang, TW, Tsai, SY, and Chen, CC), Nov., 1207

#### Metal restoration

Restoration tactics for seriously corroded Cu and Cu-alloy firearms evidence (Randich, E, Fickies, TE, Tulleners, FA, Andresen, BD, and Grant, PM), Nov., 1316

#### Metastatic calcification

Metastatic calcification of the cardiac conduction system with heart block: an under-reported entity in chronic renal failure patients (Isotalo, PA, Halil, A, Green, M, Tang, A, Lach, B, and Veinot, JP), Nov., 1335

#### Methamphetamine

Achiral and chiral quantification of methamphetamine and amphetamine in human urine by semi-micro column high-performance liquid chromatography and fluorescence detection (Al-Dirbashi, OY, Wada, M, Kuroda, N, Takahashi, M, and Nakashima, K), May, 708

#### MGT

A method for collection of gunshot residues from skin and other surfaces (Stähling, S and Karlsson, T), Nov., 1299

#### Minimal standards

Commentary on Wu AHB, Hill DW, Crouch D, Hodnett CN, McCurdy HH. Minimal standards for the performance and interpretation of toxicology test in legal proceedings (Kidwell, DA and Smith, FP), Jan., 237

#### Minimum allele frequency

World population data for the HLA-DQA1, PM® and D1S80 loci with least and most common profile frequencies for combinations of loci estimated following NRC II guidelines (Peterson, BL, Su, B, Chakraborty, R, Budowle, B, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 118

#### Minimum standards

Author's response (Crouch, DJ and Wu, AHB), Jan., 238

#### Mitochondrial DNA

A novel method for forensic DNA investigations: repeat-type sequence analysis of tandemly repeated mtDNA in domestic dogs (Savolainen, P, Arvestad, L, and Lundberg, J), Sept., 990

Detection of sequence variation in the HVII region of the human mitochondrial genome in 689 individuals using immobilized sequence-specific oligonucleotide probes (Reynolds, R, Walker, K, Varlaro, J, Allen, M, Clark, E, Alavaren, M, and Erlich, H), Nov., 1210

Partial sequencing of the cytochrome oxidase b subunit gene I: a tool for the identification of European species of blow flies for postmortem interval estimation (Vincent, S, Vian, JM, and Carlotti, MP), July, 820

Sequence polymorphisms of the mitochondrial DNA control region in 100 German Caucasians (Baasner, A and Madea, B), Nov., 1343

#### Molecular biology

ABC response (Selavka, CM), May, 750  
 Commentary on the American Board of Criminalistics (ABC) Certification Process (Adamo, R, Chany, C, Drummond, F,



Hung, SM, Pool, T, Quarino, L, Ristenbatt, III, RR, and Pietro, DS), May, 749

### Morphine

Postmortem redistribution of morphine and its metabolites (Gerostamoulos, J and Drummer, OH), July, 843

### MSPM

A method for collection of gunshot residues from skin and other surfaces (Stähling, S and Karlsson, T), Nov., 1299

### Mule

Heroin body packing: three fatal cases of intestinal perforation (Hutchins, KD, Pierre-Louis, PJ, Zaretski, L, Williams, AW, Lin, R-L, and Natarajan, GA), Jan., 42

### Multiplex

Fingerprint enhancement revisited and the effects of blood enhancement chemicals on subsequent Profiler Plus™ fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis of fresh and aged bloody fingerprints (Frégeau, CJ, Germain, O, and Fournay, RM), March, 354

### Mummification

Obtaining fingerprints from mummified fingers: a method for tissue rehydration adapted from the archeological literature (Schmidt, CW, Nawrocki, SP, Williamson, MA, and Marlin, DC), July, 874

### Murder

Anger experience, styles of anger expression, sadistic personality disorder, and psychopathy in juvenile sexual homicide offenders (Myers, WC and Monaco, L), May, 698

## N

### Nail polish

Secondary ion mass spectrometric characterization of nail polishes and paint surfaces (Gresham, GL, Groenewold, GS, Bauer, WF, and Ingram, JC), March, 310

### Nanoparticle

Photoluminescent semiconductor nanocrystals for fingerprint detection (Menzel, ER, Savoy, SM, Ulvick, SJ, Cheng, KH, Murdock, RH, and Sudduth, MR), May, 545

### Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act

The postmortem fate of Pat Gregory: a disinterred Native American (Murad, TA and Murad, TD), March, 488

### Nicotiana glauca

Fatal poisoning from nicotiana glauca leaves: identification of anabasine by gas-chromatography/mass spectrometry (Miz-rachi, N, Levy, S, and Goren, Z), May, 736

### Nineteenth century

The first mail bomb? (Burnett, B and Golbovs, P), July, 935

### Ninhydrin

Chemical development of latent fingerprints: computational design of ninhydrin analogues (Elber, R, Frank, A, and Almog, J), July, 757

### Ninhydrin analogues

Chemical development of latent fingerprints: computational design of ninhydrin analogues (Elber, R, Frank, A, and Almog, J), July, 757

### Non-insane automatism

Diagnostic values of polysomnography in forensic medicine (Kayumov, L, Pandi-Pe-rumal, SR, Fedoroff, P, and Shapiro, CM), Jan., 191

### Norcocaine

Regional distribution of cocaine in post-mortem brain of chronic human cocaine users (Kalasinsky, KS, Bosy, TZ, Schmunk, GA, Ang, L, Adams, VI, Gore, SB, Smialek, J, Furukawa, Y, Guttman, M, and Kish, SJ), Sept., 1041

### Nuclear magnetic resonance

Identification of heroin in street doses using 1D-TOCSY nuclear magnetic resonance (Suryaprakash, N, Azoury, M, Goren, Z, and Jelinek, R), Sept., 963

## O

### Objective criteria

Consecutive matching striation criteria: a general critique (Bunch, SG), Sept., 955

### Obsessional following

A descriptive study of child and adolescent obsessional followers (McCann, JT), Jan., 195

### Olanzapine

Olanzapine concentrations in clinical serum and postmortem blood specimens—when does therapeutic become toxic (Robertson, MD and McMullin, MM), March, 418

### Optical absorption

Chemical development of latent fingerprints: computational design of ninhydrin analogues (Elber, R, Frank, A, and Almog, J), July, 757

## P

### P 84

A sandwich enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for ABO blood typing of semen by using anti-p 84 monoclonal antibody as a marker of blood group substance in semen (Sato, I, Nakamura, A, Ujiie, K, Yukawa, N, and Nakajima, Y), July, 795

### Paints

Secondary ion mass spectrometric characterization of nail polishes and paint surfaces (Gresham, GL, Groenewold, GS, Bauer, WF, and Ingram, JC), March, 310

### Paraffin-embedded fetal tissue

Paternity-testing on paraffin-embedded abortion tissue: preparation of fetal cells may be indispensable (Zehner, R and Lasczkowski, G), Nov., 1332

### Parentage testing

Parentage testing on blood crusts from firearms projectiles by DNA typing settles an insurance fraud case (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Cardoso, LA, and Muñoz, DR), Sept., 1142  
Paternity-testing on paraffin-embedded abortion tissue: preparation of fetal cells may be indispensable (Zehner, R and Lasczkowski, G), Nov., 1332

### Particle adhesion

Method for characterization of adhesion properties of trace explosives in fingerprints and fingerprint simulations (Phares, DJ, Holt, JK, Smedley, GT, and Flagan, RC), July, 774

### Paternity

Population studies and validation of paternity determination by six microsatellite loci (Ingvarsson, S, Finnsdottir, V, Sigurdsson, A, and Geirsson, G), May, 692  
Sequence variation of new alleles at the short tandem repeat D19S253 locus (Brito, RM, Ribeiro, T, Viriato, L, Vieira-Silva, C, Espinheira, R, Pinto-Ribeiro, I, and Geadá, H), July, 932

### Paternity testing

Development of the X-linked tetrameric microsatellite marker DXS9898 for forensic purposes (Hering, S and Szibor, R), July, 929  
Superfecundation and dual paternity in a twin pregnancy ending with placental abruption (Ambach, E, Parson, W, and Brezinka, C), Jan., 181

### PEG tubes

Complications following insertion and replacement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) tubes (Platt, MS and Roe, DC), July, 833  
Erratum/correction of Platt MS, Roe DC. Complications following insertion and replacement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) tubes. *J Forensic Sci* 2000;45(4):833-835 (Platt, MS and Roe, DC), Sept., 1179

### Periadventitial hemorrhage

Periadventitial extracranial vertebral artery hemorrhage in a case of Shaken Baby Syndrome (Gleckman, AM, Kessler, SC, and Smith, TW), Sept., 1151

### Petechiae

Asphyxial deaths and petechiae: a review (Ely, SF and Hirsch, CS), Nov., 1274

Petechiae of the baby's skin as differentiation symptom of infanticide versus SIDS (Oehmichen, M, Gerling, I, and Meißner, C), May, 602

#### ***Phaenicia sericata***

Minimum and maximum development rates of some forensically important Calliphoridae (Diptera) (Anderson, GS), July, 824

#### **Phase analysis**

Age estimation from sternal ends of ribs by phase analysis in South African Blacks (Oetliel, AC and Steyn, M), Sept., 1071

#### **Phenotypic differences**

Phenotypic differences at the HUMvWA locus amplified with different STR kits (Allen, RW, Pritchard, J, Harmon, J, and Floyd, S), Sept., 1166

#### ***Phormia regina***

Minimum and maximum development rates of some forensically important Calliphoridae (Diptera) (Anderson, GS), July, 824

#### **Photogrammetry**

Sex differences in proximal humeral outline shape: elliptical Fourier functions (Tanaka, H, Lestrel, PE, Uetake, T, Kato, S, and Ohtsuki, F), March, 292

#### **Photography**

Determining the time and day of photography (Levi, JA, Novoselsky, Y, Levin, N, and Volkov, N), Jan., 153

#### **Photoluminescence**

Diimide-enhanced fingerprint detection with photoluminescent CdS/dendrimer nanocomposites (Bouldin, KK, Menzel, ER, Takatsu, M, and Murdock, RH), Nov., 1239

Photoluminescent CdS/Dendrimer nanocomposites for fingerprint detection (Menzel, ER, Takatsu, M, Murdock, RH, Bouldin, K, and Cheng, KH), July, 770

Photoluminescent semiconductor nanocrystals for fingerprint detection (Menzel, ER, Savoy, SM, Ulvick, SJ, Cheng, KH, Murdock, RH, and Sudduth, MR), May, 545

#### **Phycology**

Algal colonization of submerged carcasses in a mid-order woodland stream (Casamatta, DA and Verb, RG), Nov., 1280

#### **Physical anthropology**

Age estimation from sternal ends of ribs by phase analysis in South African Blacks (Oetliel, AC and Steyn, M), Sept., 1071

Skeletal manifestations of bear scavenging (Carson, EA, Stefan, VH, and Powell, JF), May, 515

#### **Physical fit**

Physical match of fragmented bullets (Klein, A, Nedivi, L, and Silverwater, H), May, 722

#### **Physical match**

Physical match of fragmented bullets (Klein, A, Nedivi, L, and Silverwater, H), May, 722

#### **Physicians**

The state of electroconvulsive therapy in Texas. Part 2: Contact with physicians, hospitals, medical liability insurance companies, and manufacturers of stimulus generating equipment (Scarano, VR, Felthous, AR, and Early, TS), Nov., 1203

#### **Plastic bags**

Suffocation using plastic bags: a retrospective study of suicides in Ontario, Canada (Bullock, MJ and Diniz, D), May, 608

#### **Poisoning**

Fatal poisoning from nicotiana glauca leaves: identification of anabasine by gas-chromatography/mass spectrometry (Miz-rachi, N, Levy, S, and Goren, Z), May, 736

Unusual cases of suicide among health care workers (Budakov, BM, Simic, MA, Tasic, MM, and Vujic, DN), July, 923

#### **Police-assisted suicide**

Clinical and forensic indicators of "suicide by cop" (Mohandie, K and Meloy, JR), March, 384

#### **Polydactyle**

Acute cerebellar hemorrhage in a patient with Klinefelter syndrome: XXY karyotype obtained postmortem from cells from pericardial fluid (Kominato, Y, Fujikura, T, Matsui, K, Hata, N, and Takizawa, H), Sept., 1148

#### **Polymarker**

The Slovenian population data on the PCR based loci HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYPA, HBGG, D7S8, GC, and D1S80 (Drobnic, K, Regent, A, and Budowle, B), May, 689

#### **Polymer backing**

Analysis of pressure sensitive adhesive tape: I. Evaluation of infrared ATR accessory advances (Merrill, RA and Bartick, EG), Jan., 93

#### **Polymerase chain reaction**

A novel approach to obtaining reliable PCR results from luminol treated bloodstains (Della Manna, A and Montpetit, S), July, 886

#### **Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)**

A systematic and quantitative analysis for PCR template contamination (Urban, C, Gruber, F, Kundi, M, Falkner, FG, Dorner, F, and Hämmerle, T), Nov., 1307

Allele frequencies for nine STR loci in African American and Caucasian populations from Marion County, Indiana, USA (Balamurugan, K, Budowle, B, and Tahir, MA), May, 744

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian and Canadian First nations populations. (Borys, S, Van-

stone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 945

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian caucasian and Canadian First nations populations (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 947

An evaluation of the relevance of routine DNA typing of fingernail clippings for forensic casework (Oz, C and Zamir, A), Jan., 158

Distribution of D1S80 and HLA-DQA1 alleles in a southern Italian population sample (Di Nunno, N, Baldassarra, SL, Carbonara, M, Viola, L, Mangiatordi, S, and Di Nunno, C), July, 944

Distribution of HumvWA31, HumFESFPS, HumTH01, Hum TPOX, HumCD4, Hum-CSF1PO alleles in a southern Italian population sample (Di Nunno, N, Baldassarra, SL, Carbonara, M, Guanti, G, Resta, N, Viola, L, and Di Nunno, C), July, 943

DNA typing of samples for polymarker, DQA1, and nine STR loci from a human body exhumed after 27 years (Tahir, MA, Balraj, E, Luke, L, Gilbert, T, Hamby, JE, and Amjad, M), July, 902

Fingerprint enhancement revisited and the effects of blood enhancement chemicals on subsequent Profiler Plus™ fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis of fresh and aged bloody fingerprints (Frégeau, CJ, Germain, O, and Fourney, RM), March, 354

Fingerprints and DNA: STR typing of DNA extracted from adhesive tape after processing for fingerprints (Zamir, A, Springer, E, and Glatstein, B), May, 687

Gene frequencies for six STR loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Figueroa, CC, Acuña, M, and Cifuentes, L), May, 742

Han Chinese population data in Chongqing China for nine STR loci (Wan, LH, Cao, Y, Xiu, CX, and Liu, C), March, 504

Loss of heterozygosity detected in a short tandem repeat (STR) locus commonly used for human DNA identification (Rubocki, RJ, Duffy, KJ, Shepard, KL, McCue, BJ, Shepard, SJ, and Wisecarver, JL), Sept., 1087

Parentage testing on blood crusts from firearms projectiles by DNA typing settles an insurance fraud case (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Cardoso, LA, and Muñoz, DR), Sept., 1142

Population frequency for the short tandem repeat loci D1S8S49, D3S1744, and D12S1090 in Caucasian-Mestizo and African descent populations of Colombia (Yunis, JJ, Garcia, O, Baena, A, Arboleda, G, Uriarte, I, and Yunis, E), March, 429

Population studies and validation of paternity determination by six microsatellite loci (Ingvarsson, S, Finnsdottir, V, Sigurdsson, A, and Geirsson, G), May, 692

The analysis of three short tandem repeat (STR) loci in the Slovene population by

multiplex PCR (Drobnic, K and Budowle, B), July, 893

Usefulness of a toothbrush as a source of evidential DNA for typing (Tanaka, M, Yoshimoto, T, Nozawa, H, Ohtaki, H, Kato, Y, Sato, K, Yamamoto, T, Tamaki, K, and Katsumata, Y), May, 674

#### Polymorphism chain reaction

Allele frequencies for the CODIS core STR loci in Connecticut populations (Scherzinger, CA, Hintz, JL, Peck, BJ, Adamowicz, MS, Bourke, MT, Coyle, HM, Ladd, C, Yang, NCS, Budowle, B, and Lee, HC), July, 938

#### Polymorphism

Gene frequencies for four hypervariable DNA loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Acuña, M, Jorquera, H, Armanet, L, and Cifuentes, L), Sept., 1160

#### Polysomnography

Author's response (Shapiro, CM, Kayumov, L, and Fedoroff, JP), Sept., 1164

Commentary on Kayumov L, Pandi-Perumal SR, Federoff P, Shapiro CM. Diagnostic values of polysomnograph in a forensic medicine. *J Forensic Sci* 2000 Jan;45(1): 191-4 (Schenck, CH and Mahowald, MW), Sept., 1164

Diagnostic values of polysomnography in forensic medicine (Kayumov, L, Pandi-Perumal, SR, Fedoroff, P, and Shapiro, CM), Jan., 191

#### Population data

World population data for the HLA-DQA1, PM<sup>®</sup> and D1S80 loci with least and most common profile frequencies for combinations of loci estimated following NRC II guidelines (Peterson, BL, Su, B, Chakraborty, R, Budowle, B, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 118

#### Population databases

The Slovenian population data on the PCR based loci HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYPA, HBG, D7S8, GC, and D1S80 (Drobnic, K, Regent, A, and Budowle, B), May, 689

#### Population genetics

Allele and genotype frequencies for D1S80 and 3'APOB in Recanati, Central Italy (Biondolillo, M, Mamolini, E, Manni, F, Scapoli, C, Lorenzetti, L, and Barrai, I), Sept., 1080

Allele and genotype frequencies for D1S80 locus in a Brazilian population sample (Soares-Vieira, JA, Billerbeck, AEC, Iwamura, ESM, Munoz, DR, and Otto, PA), May, 696

Allele frequencies for nine STR loci in African American and Caucasian populations from Marion County, Indiana, USA (Balamurugan, K, Budowle, B, and Tahir, MA), May, 744

Allele frequencies for the COFILER<sup>™</sup> STR loci in the Canadian and Canadian First nations populations. (Borys, S, Van-

stone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 945

Allele frequencies for the COFILER<sup>™</sup> STR loci in the Canadian caucasian and Canadian First nations populations (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 947

Allele frequency distributions for three STR loci in the Han and Thai populations (Huang, DX, Zhang, L, and Wu, MY), Nov., 1352

Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941

Allele frequencies for the CODIS core STR loci in Connecticut populations (Scherzinger, CA, Hintz, JL, Peck, BJ, Adamowicz, MS, Bourke, MT, Coyle, HM, Ladd, C, Yang, NCS, Budowle, B, and Lee, HC), July, 938

Allelic distribution of four tetranucleotide repeat loci (D3S1358, D18S51, D19S253, and FGA) in a population from Porto (North Portugal) (Pinheiro, F, Pontes, L, da Costa, JP, Huguet, E, Moreno, P, and Gené, M), July, 891

Allelic frequencies for the HLA-DQA1, D1S80, HUMTH01, HUMTPOX, HUMCSF1PO and HUMVWA loci in Cantabria (middle north Spain) (Sánchez-Molina, I and Calvet, R), Jan., 167

Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W, Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009

Distribution of D1S80 and HLA-DQA1 alleles in a southern Italian population sample (Di Nunno, N, Baldassarra, SL, Carbonara, M, Viola, L, Mangiardi, S, and Di Nunno, C), July, 944

Distribution of HLA-DQA1 and amplitype PM locus alleles in a Saudi Arabian population sample (Tahir, MA, Sinha, S, Rogers, C, Tahir, U, Balamurugan, K, Al-Kubaidan, NA, and Amjad, M), Jan., 236

Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320

Distribution of HumvWA31, HumFESFPS, HumTH01, Hum TPOX, HumCD4, HumCSF1PO alleles in a southern Italian population sample (Di Nunno, N, Baldassarra, SL, Carbonara, M, Guanti, G, Resta, N, Viola, L, and Di Nunno, C), July, 943

Distribution of amplified fragment length polymorphism D1S80 alleles in a Saudi Arabian population (Tahir, MA, Sinha, SK, A-AL-Kubaidan, N, Thair, UA, Budowle, B, and Amjad, M), Sept., 1159

Gene frequencies for four hypervariable DNA loci in a Chilean population of mixed

ancestry (Acuña, M, Jorquera, H, Armanet, L, and Cifuentes, L), Sept., 1160

Gene frequencies for six STR loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Figueroa, CC, Acuña, M, and Cifuentes, L), May, 742

Han Chinese population data in Chongqing China for nine STR loci (Wan, LH, Cao, Y, Xiu, CX, and Liu, C), March, 504

HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies for Elazig/Turkey (Dulger, HE and Tokdemir, M), July, 942

Mitochondrial DNA HVI and HVII variation in a North-East Spanish population (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Prades, A, Calafell, F, and Budowle, B), Sept., 1162

Northeast Italy population data using multiplex PCR (HUMCD4, HUMTH01, HUMTPOX, and HUMCSF1PO) loci (Turrina, S, De Leo, D, and Marigo, M), Nov., 1324

Population genetics of nine STR loci in two populations from Brazil (Corte-Real, F, Andrade, L, Anjos, MJ, Carvalho, M, Vieira, DN, Carracedo, A, and Vide, MC), March, 432

The distribution of D1S80 and vWA alleles in a Karen population from Northern Thailand (Steger, HF, Bhoopat, T, Sridoungkaew, S, and Sanguanserm, T), March, 440

World population data for the HLA-DQA1, PM<sup>®</sup> and D1S80 loci with least and most common profile frequencies for combinations of loci estimated following NRC II guidelines (Peterson, BL, Su, B, Chakraborty, R, Budowle, B, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 118

#### Porous surfaces

Evaluation of 1,2-indanedione and 5,6-dimethoxy-1,2-indanedione for the detection of latent fingerprints on porous surfaces (Roux, C, Jones, N, Lennard, C, and Stoilovic, M), July, 761

#### Portugal

Allelic distribution of four tetranucleotide repeat loci (D3S1358, D18S51, D19S253, and FGA) in a population from Porto (North Portugal) (Pinheiro, F, Pontes, L, da Costa, JP, Huguet, E, Moreno, P, and Gené, M), July, 891

#### Post-explosion debris

Optimization of solid-phase microextraction (SPME) for the recovery of explosives from aqueous and post-explosion debris followed by gas and liquid chromatographic analysis (Furton, KG, Wu, L, and Almirall, JR), July, 857

#### Postmortem interval

Comparison of patterns of decomposition in a hanging carcass in contact with soil in a xerophytic habitat on the Island of Oahu, Hawaii (Shalaby, OA, deCarvalho, LML, and Goff, ML), Nov., 1267

Partial sequencing of the cytochrome oxidase b subunit gene I: a tool for the identifi-

cation of European species of blow flies for postmortem interval estimation (Vincent, S, Vian, JM, and Carlotti, MP), July, 820

Spectroscopic determination of skin viability. A predictor of postmortem interval (Doukas, AG, Bamberg, M, Gillies, R, Evans, R, and Kollias, N), Jan., 36

#### **Postmortem karyotyping**

Acute cerebellar hemorrhage in a patient with Klinefelter syndrome: XXY karyotype obtained postmortem from cells from pericardial fluid (Kominato, Y, Fujikura, T, Matsui, K, Hata, N, and Takizawa, H), Sept., 1148

#### **Postmortem radiography**

Radiography of perforating centerfire rifle wounds of the trunk (Straathof, D, Bannach, BG, Wilson, AJ, and Dowling, GP), May, 597

#### **Postmortem redistribution**

Postmortem redistribution of morphine and its metabolites (Gerostamoulos, J and Drummer, OH), July, 843

#### **Pressure on the neck**

A triad of laryngeal hemorrhages in strangulation: a report of eight cases (Pollanen, MS), May, 614

#### **Prison hospital**

Clinical and demographic characteristics of elderly offenders at a maximum-security forensic hospital (Rayel, MG), Nov., 1193

#### **Proficiency-testing program**

The FAA's postmortem forensic toxicology self-evaluated proficiency test program: the first seven years (Chaturvedi, AK), March, 422

#### **Propeller**

Motorboat propeller injuries (Di Nunno, N and Di Nunno, C), July, 917

#### **Pseudoephedrine**

Formation of an interfering substance, 3, 4-dimethyl-5-phenyl-1, 3-oxazolidine, during a pseudoephedrine urinalysis (Lewis, RJ, Huffine, EF, Chaturvedi, AK, Canfield, DV, and Mattson, J), July, 898

#### **Psilocybin**

Detecting psychoactive drugs in the developmental stages of mushrooms (Gross, ST), May, 527

#### **Psilocyn**

Detecting psychoactive drugs in the developmental stages of mushrooms (Gross, ST), May, 527

#### **Psychiatric**

Clinical and demographic characteristics of elderly offenders at a maximum-security forensic hospital (Rayel, MG), Nov., 1193

#### **Psychiatry**

Stalking behavior in delusional jealousy (Silva, JA, Derecho, DV, Leong, GB, and Ferrari, MM), Jan., 77

#### **Psychological autopsy**

Psychological factors in the determination of suicide in self-inflicted gunshot head wounds (Weinberger, LE, Sreenivasan, S, Gross, EA, Markowitz, E, and Gross, BH), July, 815

#### **Psychosis**

Hyperparathyroidism and psychosis: possible prelude to murder (Bresler, SA, Logan WS, and Washington, D), May, 728

Stalking behavior in delusional jealousy (Silva, JA, Derecho, DV, Leong, GB, and Ferrari, MM), Jan., 77

#### **Puparia**

Partial sequencing of the cytochrome oxidase b subunit gene I: a tool for the identification of European species of blow flies for postmortem interval estimation (Vincent, S, Vian, JM, and Carlotti, MP), July, 820

## **Q**

#### **Quality assurance**

The FAA's postmortem forensic toxicology self-evaluated proficiency test program: the first seven years (Chaturvedi, AK), March, 422

#### **Quality control**

The FAA's postmortem forensic toxicology self-evaluated proficiency test program: the first seven years (Chaturvedi, AK), March, 422

#### **Quantum dot**

Photoluminescent semiconductor nanocrystals for fingerprint detection (Menzel, ER, Savoy, SM, Ulvick, SJ, Cheng, KH, Murdock, RH, and Sudduth, MR), May, 545

#### **Questioned documents**

A study on the use of photopolymer reflex plate in the forgery of Chinese seals (Cheng, KC, Cheng, N, and Wei, YC), Sept., 1062

## **R**

#### **Radiographic atlas**

Use of radiographic atlases in a mass fatality (Warren, MW, Smith, KR, Stubblefield, PR, Martin, SS, and Walsh-Haney, HA), March, 467

#### **Rampages**

Time trends in a study of 440 mass slayings/rampages occurring in public places (Mooney, JJ and Orav, EJ), Sept., 1028

#### **Recently released prisoners**

Drug-related deaths among recently released prisoners in the Strathclyde Region of Scotland (Seymour, A, Oliver, JS, and Black, M), May, 649

#### **Recidivism**

Assessing the risk of recidivism in physicians with histories of sexual misconduct (Tillinghast, E and Courmos, F), Nov., 1184

#### **REMEDi HS**

Screening of amphetamine/methamphetamine and their derivatives in urine using FPIA and Triage<sup>TM</sup> and the scope and limits of a subsequent identification by means of the REMEDi<sup>TM</sup> HS system (Felscher, D and Schulz, K), Nov., 1327

#### **Renal failure**

Metastatic calcification of the cardiac conduction system with heart block: an underreported entity in chronic renal failure patients (Isotalo, PA, Halil, A, Green, M, Tang, A, Lach, B, and Veinot, JP), Nov., 1335

#### **Residues**

Method for characterization of adhesion properties of trace explosives in fingerprints and fingerprint simulations (Phares, DJ, Holt, JK, Smedley, GT, and Flagan, RC), July, 774

#### **Rhomboid fossa**

The rhomboid fossa of the clavicle as a sex and age estimator (Rogers, NL, Flournoy, LE, and McCormick, WF), Jan., 61

#### **Ribs**

Age estimation from sternal ends of ribs by phase analysis in South African Blacks (Oetlé, AC and Steyn, M), Sept., 1071

#### **Rohypnol®**

Analysis of biofluids for flunitrazepam and metabolites by electrospray liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry (LeBeau, MA, Montgomery, MA, Wagner, JR, and Miller, ML), Sept., 1133

#### **Ruhemann's purple**

Chemical development of latent fingerprints: computational design of ninhydrin analogues (Elber, R, Frank, A, and Almog, J), July, 757

#### **Running over**

Neck injuries caused by being run over by a motor vehicle (Maxeiner, H, Ehrlich, E, and Schyma, C), Jan., 31

## **S**

#### **Saliva**

DNA extraction from stamps and envelope flaps using QIAamp and QIAshredder (Sinclair, K and McKechnie, VM), Jan., 229

#### **Scanning electron microscopy**

Rapid search and quantitative analysis of gunshot residue particles in the SEM (Lebiedzki, J and Johnson, DL), Jan., 83

Scanning electron microscopic analysis of skin resolution as an aid in identifying

trauma in forensic investigations (Rawson, RB, Starich, GH, and Rawson, RD), Sept., 1023

#### Scanning laser imaging

A scanning beam time-resolved imaging system for fingerprint detection (Roorda, RD, Ribes, AC, Damaskinos, S, Dixon, AE, and Menzel, ER), May, 563

#### Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors

Postmortem forensic toxicology of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors: a review of pharmacology and report of 168 cases (Goeringer, KE, Raymon, L, Christian, GD, and Logan, BK), May, 633

#### Self-destructive behavior

A case of Cotard's syndrome associated with self-starvation (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, Weinstock, R, and Gonzales, CL), Jan., 188

#### Self-report

Hair analysis: self-reported use of "Speed" and "Ecstasy" compared with laboratory findings (Cooper, GA, Allen, DL, Scott, KS, Oliver, JS, Ditton, J, and Smith, I), March, 400

#### Self-starvation

A case of Cotard's syndrome associated with self-starvation (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, Weinstock, R, and Gonzales, CL), Jan., 188

#### Semen

A sandwich enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for ABO blood typing of semen by using anti-p 84 monoclonal antibody as a marker of blood group substance in semen (Sato, I, Nakamura, A, Ujiie, K, Yukawa, N, and Nakajima, Y), July, 795  
Interferences with semen detection by an immunoassay for a seminal vesicle-specific antigen (Chen, JT and Hortin, GL), Jan., 234

#### Semi-micro column

Achiral and chiral quantification of methamphetamine and amphetamine in human urine by semi-micro column high-performance liquid chromatography and fluorescence detection (Al-Dirbashi, OY, Wada, M, Kuroda, N, Takahashi, M, and Nakashima, K), May, 708

#### Semiconductor nanocrystal

Photoluminescent CdS/Dendrimer nanocomposites for fingerprint detection (Menzel, ER, Takatsu, M, Murdock, RH, Bouldin, K, and Cheng, KH), July, 770  
Photoluminescent semiconductor nanocrystals for fingerprint detection (Menzel, ER, Savoy, SM, Ulvick, SJ, Cheng, KH, Murdock, RH, and Sudduth, MR), May, 545

#### Seminal vesicles

Interferences with semen detection by an immunoassay for a seminal vesicle-specific antigen (Chen, JT and Hortin, GL), Jan., 234

#### Sequencer

Fingerprint enhancement revisited and the effects of blood enhancement chemicals on subsequent Profiler Plus™ fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis of fresh and aged bloody fingerprints (Frégeau, CJ, Germain, O, and Fourney, RM), March, 354

#### Serial murder

Signature murders: a report of the 1984 Cranbrook, British Columbia Cases (Kepel, RD), March, 500

#### Sex estimation

The rhomboid fossa of the clavicle as a sex and age estimator (Rogers, NL, Flournoy, LE, and McCormick, WF), Jan., 61

#### Sex-typing

A rare mutation in the amelogenin gene and its potential investigative ramifications (Roffey, PE, Eckhoff, CI, and Kuhl, JL), Sept., 1016

#### Sexual assault

Analysis of biofluids for flunitrazepam and metabolites by electrospray liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry (LeBeau, MA, Montgomery, MA, Wagner, JR, and Miller, ML), Sept., 1133

#### Sexual homicide

Anger experience, styles of anger expression, sadistic personality disorder, and psychopathy in juvenile sexual homicide offenders (Myers, WC and Monaco, L), May, 698

#### Sexual misconduct

Assessing the risk of recidivism in physicians with histories of sexual misconduct (Tillinghast, E and Cournos, F), Nov., 1184

#### Sexual offenders

Elderly sexual offenders admitted to a maximum-security forensic hospital (Rayel, MC), Nov., 1190

#### Shadow

Determining the time and day of photography (Levi, JA, Novoselsky, Y, Levin, N, and Volkov, N), Jan., 153

#### Shaken baby syndrome

Periadventitial extracranial vertebral artery hemorrhage in a case of Shaken Baby Syndrome (Gleckman, AM, Kessler, SC, and Smith, TW), Sept., 1151

#### Shooting distance

A method for collection of gunshot residues from skin and other surfaces (Stähling, S and Karlsson, T), Nov., 1299  
Improved method for shooting distance determination. Part 2—bullet holes in objects that cannot be processed in the laboratory (Glattstein, B, Zeichner, A, Vinokurov, A, and Shoshani, E), Sept., 1000  
Improved method for shooting distance estimation. Part 1. Bullet holes in clothing

items (Glattstein, B, Vinokurov, A, Levin, N, and Zeichner, A), July, 801

Improved method for shooting distance estimation. Part III. Bullet holes in cadavers (Glattstein, B, Zeichner, A, Vinokurov, A, Levin, N, Kugel, C, and Hiss, J), Nov., 1243

#### Shooting spree

Time trends in a study of 440 mass slayings/rampages occurring in public places (Mooney, JJ and Orav, EJ), Sept., 1028

#### Short tandem repeat

A novel approach to obtaining reliable PCR results from luminol treated bloodstains (Della Manna, A and Montpetit, S), July, 886

Development of the X-linked tetrameric microsatellite marker DXS9898 for forensic purposes (Hering, S and Szibor, R), July, 929

Distribution of D1S80 and HLA-DQA1 alleles in a southern Italian population sample (Di Nunno, N, Baldassarra, SL, Carbonara, M, Viola, L, Mangiardi, S, and Di Nunno, C), July, 944

DNA typing of samples for polymarker, DQA1, and nine STR loci from a human body exhumed after 27 years (Tahir, MA, Balraj, E, Luke, L, Gilbert, T, Hamby, JE, and Amjad, M), July, 902

Sequence variation of new alleles at the short tandem repeat D19S253 locus (Brito, RM, Ribeiro, T, Viriato, L, Vieira-Silva, C, Espinheira, R, Pinto-Ribeiro, I, and Geadá, H), July, 932

#### Short tandem repeats

Allele frequencies for nine STR loci in African American and Caucasian populations from Marion County, Indiana, USA (Balamurugan, K, Budowle, B, and Tahir, MA), May, 744

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian and Canadian First nations populations. (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 945

Allele frequencies for the COFILER™ STR loci in the Canadian caucasian and Canadian First nations populations (Borys, S, Vanstone, H, Carmody, G, and Fourney, R), July, 947

Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941

Allelic distribution for two short tandem repeat loci: D10S2325 and D20S161 (Baasner, A and Madea, B), Nov., 1349

Commentary on Amar A, Brautbar C, Motro U, et al. Genetic variation of three tetrameric tandem repeats in four distinct Israeli ethnic groups. *J Forensic Sci* 1999;44(5):983-6 (Promish, DI), May, 747  
Detection and correction of a migration anomaly on a 310 genetic analyzer (Shewale, JG, Richey, SL, and Sinha, SK), Nov., 1339

Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320

Distribution of HumvWA31, HumFESFPS, HumTH01, Hum TPOX, HumCD4, HumCSF1PO alleles in a southern Italian population sample (Di Nunno, N, Baldassarra, SL, Carbonara, M, Guanti, G, Resta, N, Viola, L, and Di Nunno, C), July, 943

Fingerprint enhancement revisited and the effects of blood enhancement chemicals on subsequent Profiler Plus™ fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis of fresh and aged bloody fingerprints (Frégeau, CJ, Germain, O, and Fournay, RM), March, 354

Fingerprints and DNA: STR typing of DNA extracted from adhesive tape after processing for fingerprints (Zamir, A, Springger, E, and Glatstein, B), May, 687

Gene frequencies for six STR loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Figueroa, CC, Acuña, M, and Cifuentes, L), May, 742

Han Chinese population data in Chongqing China for nine STR loci (Wan, LH, Cao, Y, Xiu, CX, and Liu, C), March, 504

Loss of heterozygosity detected in a short tandem repeat (STR) locus commonly used for human DNA identification (Rubocki, RJ, Duffy, KJ, Shepard, KL, McCue, BJ, Shepard, SJ, and Wisecarver, JL), Sept., 1087

Mitochondrial DNA HVI and HVII variation in a North-East Spanish population (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Prades, A, Calafell, F, and Budowle, B), Sept., 1162

Paternity-testing on paraffin-embedded abortion tissue: preparation of fetal cells may be indispensable (Zehner, R and Lasczkowski, G), Nov., 1332

Population data on the X chromosome short tandem repeat locus HumHPRTB in two regions of Germany (Szibor, R, Lautsch, S, Plate, I, and Beck, N), Jan., 231

Population frequency for the short tandem repeat loci D18S849, D3S1744, and D12S1090 in Caucasian-Mestizo and African descent populations of Colombia (Yunis, JJ, Garcia, O, Baena, A, Arboleda, G, Uriarte, I, and Yunis, E), March, 429

Population genetics of HPRTB, F13B, and LPL in Pernambuco, Northeast Brazil (Mauricio-da-Silva, L, Silva, RS, Dellalibera, E, and Donadi, EA), May, 684

Population genetics of the D1S1656, D12S391, and D18S535 loci in Asturias (North Spain) (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Marco, PN, Martínez, EA, Lareu Huidobro, MV, and Budowle, B), March, 442

Population studies and validation of paternity determination by six microsatellite loci (Ingvarsson, S, Finnssdottir, V, Sigurdsson, A, and Geirsson, G), May, 692

Promega Corporation reveals primer sequences in its testing kits (Masibay, A, Mozer, TJ, and Sprecher, C), Nov., 1360

The analysis of three short tandem repeat (STR) loci in the Slovene population by multiplex PCR (Drobnic, K and Budowle, B), July, 893

Validation of the PowerPlex 1.1™ loci for use in human identification (Greenspoon, SA, Lytle, PJ, Turek, SA, Rolands, JM, Scarpetta, MA, and Carr, CD), May, 677

#### Short tandem reports

Allele frequencies for the CODIS core STR loci in Connecticut populations (Scherzinger, CA, Hintz, JL, Peck, BJ, Adamowicz, MS, Bourke, MT, Coyle, HM, Ladd, C, Yang, NCS, Budowle, B, and Lee, HC), July, 938

#### Signature murder

Signature murders: a report of the 1984 Cranbrook, British Columbia Cases (Kempel, RD), March, 500

#### Skeletal anatomy

Sex variation in the second cervical vertebra (Wescott, DJ), March, 462

#### Skeleton

Strontium isotope composition of skeletal material can determine the birth place and geographic mobility of humans and animals (Beard, BL and Johnson, CM), Sept., 1049

#### Skin

Petechiae of the baby's skin as differentiating symptom of infanticide versus SIDS (Oehmichen, M, Gerling, I, and Meißner, C), May, 602

#### Skin viability

Spectroscopic determination of skin viability. A predictor of postmortem interval (Doukas, AG, Bamberg, M, Gillies, R, Evans, R, and Kollias, N), Jan., 36

#### Sleepwalking disorder

Commentary on Kayumov L, Pandi-Perumal SR, Federoff P, Shapiro CM. Diagnostic value of polysomnograph in a forensic medicine. *J Forensic Sci* 2000 Jan;45(1): 191-4 (Schenck, CH and Mahowald, MW), Sept., 1164

#### Slovenia

The Slovenian population data on the PCR based loci HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYPA, HBGG, D7S8, GC, and D1S80 (Drobnic, K, Regent, A, and Budowle, B), May, 689

#### SNIF-NMR

Geographic origin determination of heroin and cocaine using site-specific isotopic ratio deuterium NMR (Hays, PA, Remaud, GS, Jamin, E, and Martin, YL), May, 552

#### Sodium oxybate (gamma-hydroxybutyrate)

Microchemical identification of gamma-hydroxybutyrate (GHB) (Andera, KM, Evans, HK, and Wojcik, CM), May, 665

#### Soil

A density gradient technique for use in forensic soil analysis (Petraço, N and Kubic, T), July, 872

#### Solid phase micro-extraction

The detection and analysis of ignitable liquid residues extracted from human skin using SPME/GC (Almirall, JR, Wang, J, Lothridge, K, and Furton, KG), March, 453

#### Solid-phase extraction

Solid-phase extraction for profiling of ecstasy tablets (Rashed, AM, Anderson, RA, and King, LA), March, 413

#### Solvent treatments

Restoration tactics for seriously corroded Cu and Cu-alloy firearms evidence (Randich, E, Fickies, TE, Tulleners, FA, Andresen, BD, and Grant, PM), Nov., 1316

#### Spain

Allelic frequencies for the HLA-DQA1, D1S80, HUMTH01, HUMTPOX, HUMCSF1PO and HUMVWA loci in Cantabria (middle north Spain) (Sánchez-Molina, I and Calvet, R), Jan., 167

#### Spanish Flu

Ground penetrating radar surveys to locate 1918 Spanish flu victims in permafrost (Davis, JL, Heginbottom, JA, Annan, AP, Daniels, RS, Berdal, BP, Bergan, T, Duncan, KE, Lewin, PK, Oxdord, JS, Roberts, N, Skehel, JJ, and Smith, CR), Jan., 68

#### 1918 Spanish Flu

Ground penetrating radar surveys to locate 1918 Spanish flu victims in permafrost (Davis, JL, Heginbottom, JA, Annan, AP, Daniels, RS, Berdal, BP, Bergan, T, Duncan, KE, Lewin, PK, Oxdord, JS, Roberts, N, Skehel, JJ, and Smith, CR), Jan., 68

#### Specimen

A DNA-based approach to the identification of insect species used for postmortem interval estimation. Partial sequencing of the cydase b subunit gene I: a tool for the identification of European species of blow flies for postmortem interval estimation (Wells, JD and Sperling, FAH), Nov., 1358

#### "Speed"

Hair analysis: self-reported use of "Speed" and "Ecstasy" compared with laboratory findings (Cooper, GA, Allen, DL, Scott, KS, Oliver, JS, Ditton, J, and Smith, I), March, 400

#### SPM

A method for collection of gunshot residues from skin and other surfaces (Ståhling, S and Karlsson, T), Nov., 1299

- SPME**  
Time since discharge of rifles (Andrasko, J and Stähling, S), Nov., 1250
- Stable isotope analysis**  
Geographic origin determination of heroin and cocaine using site-specific isotopic ratio deuterium NMR (Hays, PA, Remaud, GS, Jamin, E, and Martin, YL), May, 552
- Stalking**  
A descriptive study of child and adolescent obsessional followers (McCann, JT), Jan., 195  
A replication study of obsessional followers and offenders with mental disorders (Meloy, JR, Rivers, L, Siegel, L, Gothard, S, Naimark, D, and Nicolini, JR), Jan., 147
- Stamps**  
A study on the use of photopolymer reflex plate in the forgery of Chinese seals (Cheng, KC, Cheng, N, and Wei, YC), Sept., 1062
- Static headspace**  
The effects of microwave irradiation on occluded solvents in illicitly produced cocaine hydrochloride (Morello, DR, Casale, JF, Stevenson, ML, and Klein, RFX), Sept., 1126
- Statistics**  
Erratum (Aitken, CGG), May, 751
- STAXI**  
Anger experience, styles of anger expression, sadistic personality disorder, and psychopathy in juvenile sexual homicide offenders (Myers, WC and Monaco, L), May, 698
- Sternocostal**  
Age estimation from sternal ends of ribs by phase analysis in South African Blacks (Oettlé, AC and Steyn, M), Sept., 1071
- Stowaway**  
Fatal fall of an aircraft stowaway: a demonstration of the importance of death scene investigation (Thogmartin, JR), Jan., 211
- STR**  
Phenotypic differences at the HUMvWA locus amplified with different STR kits (Allen, RW, Pritchard, J, Harmon, J, and Floyd, S), Sept., 1166  
Population frequency distribution of HumF13A01, HumFXIII B, and HumLIPOL loci in the Basque Country (Northern Spain) (Fernández-Fernández, I, Castro, A, Buján, M, Cuevas, N, García-Orad, A, and de Pancorbo, MM), Sept., 1083
- STR data**  
STR data for the AMPF•STR Profiler Plus loci among four predominant populations of Eastern India (Dutta, R, Chattopadhyay, P, and Kashyap, VK), Nov., 1353
- Strangulation**  
A triad of laryngeal hemorrhages in strangulation: a report of eight cases (Pollanen, MS), May, 614
- Strontium isotope composition**  
Strontium isotope composition of skeletal material can determine the birth place and geographic mobility of humans and animals (Beard, BL and Johnson, CM), Sept., 1049
- Substance abuse detection**  
Tracing the source of illicit drugs through plastic packaging—a database (Roux, C, Bull, S, Goulding, J, and Lennard, C), Jan., 99
- Sudden death**  
Commentary on George JR, Davis GG. Comparison of anti-epileptic drug levels in different cases of sudden death. *J Forensic Sci* 1998;43:595–603 (May, TW and Schnabel, R), May, 748  
Metastatic calcification of the cardiac conduction system with heart block: an under-reported entity in chronic renal failure patients (Isotalo, PA, Halil, A, Green, M, Tang, A, Lach, B, and Veinot, JP), Nov., 1335  
Sudden unexpected infant death due to fibroma of the heart (Meissner, C, Minnasch, P, Gafumbegete, E, Reiter, A, Gerling, I, and Oehmichen, M), May, 731
- Suffocation**  
Suffocation using plastic bags: a retrospective study of suicides in Ontario, Canada (Bullock, MJ and Diniz, D), May, 608
- Suicide**  
Psychological factors in the determination of suicide in self-inflicted gunshot head wounds (Weinberger, LE, Sreenivasan, S, Gross, EA, Markowitz, E, and Gross, BH), July, 815  
Suicide by electrocution with low-voltage current (Marc, B, Baudry, F, Douceron, H, Ghaith, A, Wepierre, JL, and Garnier, M), Jan., 216  
Suicide using a hand grenade (Siciliano, C, Costantinides, F, Bernasconi, P, and Di Nunno, N), Jan., 208  
The Chain Saw: an uncommon means of committing suicide (Campman, SC, Springer, FA, and Henrikson, DM), March, 471
- Suicide by cop**  
Clinical and forensic indicators of “suicide by cop” (Mohandie, K and Meloy, JR), March, 384
- Suicides**  
Unusual cases of suicide among health care workers (Budakov, BM, Simic, MA, Tasic, MM, and Vujic, DN), July, 923
- Superfecundation**  
Superfecundation and dual paternity in a twin pregnancy ending with placental abruption (Ambach, E, Parson, W, and Brezinka, C), Jan., 181
- Symptom severity**  
The state of electroconvulsive therapy in Texas. Part I: Reported data on 41,660 ECT treatments in 5971 patients (Scarano, VR, Felthous, AR, and Early, TS), Nov., 1197
- Syndromes**  
On the assessment of children in suspected child sexual abuse in light of Daubert and Frye: limitations of profiles and interviews as scientifically grounded evidence (Bigelow, BJ), May, 573
- T**
- T. D. McCown**  
Becoming respectable: T. Dale Stewart and the acceptance of forensic anthropology in the academic community (Kennedy, KAR), March, 253
- T. Dale Stewart**  
Archaeology, science and forensic anthropology: a tribute to Dr. T. Dale Stewart (Bass, WM and Bennett, JL), March, 267  
Becoming respectable: T. Dale Stewart and the acceptance of forensic anthropology in the academic community (Kennedy, KAR), March, 253  
Dr. T. Dale Stewart’s Travels (Prokopec, M), March, 258  
Publications of T. Dale Stewart (1901–1997) (Ubelaker, DH), March, 279  
Symposium: essays honoring T. Dale Stewart, M.D. (1901–1997) (Ubelaker, DH), March, 243  
T. Dale Stewart: remembrances of a scholar and colleague (Finnegan, M), March, 265  
T. Dale Stewart’s perspective on his career as a forensic anthropologist at the Smithsonian (Ubelaker, DH), March, 269  
The Forensic Anthropology Legacy of T. Dale Stewart (1901–1997) (Ubelaker, DH), March, 245
- Tape**  
Analysis of pressure sensitive adhesive tape: I. Evaluation of infrared ATR accessory advances (Merrill, RA and Bartick, EG), Jan., 93
- Taphonomy**  
Skeletal manifestations of bear scavenging (Carson, EA, Stefan, VH, and Powell, JF), May, 515
- Teeth**  
DNA typing of samples for polymarker, DQA1, and nine STR loci from a human body exhumed after 27 years (Tahir, MA, Balraj, E, Luke, L, Gilbert, T, Hamby, JE, and Amjad, M), July, 902

**Template contamination**

A systematic and quantitative analysis for PCR template contamination (Urban, C, Gruber, F, Kundi, M, Falkner, FG, Dorner, F, and Hämmerle, T), Nov., 1307

**TH01**

Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941

Commentary on Amar A, Brautbar C, Motro U, et al. Genetic variation of three tetrameric tandem repeats in four distinct Israeli ethnic groups. *J Forensic Sci* 1999; 44(5):983–6 (Promish, DI), May, 747

Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320

**THCA**

Commentary on Wu AHB, Hill DW, Crouch D, Hodnett CN, McCurdy HH. Minimal standards for the performance and interpretation of toxicology tests in legal proceedings. *J Forensic Sci* 1999;44(3): 516–522 (Baselt, RC), March, 507

**Thin-layer chromatography**

A new visibly-excited fluorescent component in latent fingerprint residue induced by gaseous electrical discharge (Davies, LM, Jones, NE, Brennan, JS, and Bramble, SK), Nov., 1294

Separation of visibly-excited fluorescent components in fingerprint residues by thin-layer chromatography (Jones, NE, Davies, LM, Brennan, JS, and Bramble, SK), Nov., 1286

**Threat mail**

Threat mail and forensic science: DNA profiling from items of evidence after treatment with DFO (Zamir, A, Oz, C, and Geller, B), March, 445

**Time of death**

Spectroscopic determination of skin viability. A predictor of postmortem interval (Doukas, AG, Bamberg, M, Gillies, R, Evans, R, and Kollias, N), Jan., 36

**Time since discharge**

Time since discharge of rifles (Andrasko, J and Stähling, S), Nov., 1250

**Tissue distribution of lidocaine**

Determining the state of the deceased during cardiopulmonary resuscitation from tissue distribution patterns of intubation-related lidocaine (Moriya, F and Hashimoto, Y), July, 846

**Tobacco tree**

Fatal poisoning from nicotiana glauca leaves: identification of anabasine by gas-

chromatography/mass spectrometry (Mizrachi, N, Levy, S, and Goren, Z), May, 736

**TOCSY**

Identification of heroin in street doses using ID-TOCSY nuclear magnetic resonance (Suryaprakash, N, Azoury, M, Goren, Z, and Jelinek, R), Sept., 963

**Toluene**

The comparison of toluene determination between headspace-solid phase microextraction and headspace methods in glue-sniffer's blood and urine samples (Kim, NY and Park, SW), May, 702

**Toolmarks**

Consecutive matching striation criteria: a general critique (Bunch, SG), Sept., 955

**Toothbrush**

Usefulness of a toothbrush as a source of evidential DNA for typing (Tanaka, M, Yoshimoto, T, Nozawa, H, Ohtaki, H, Kato, Y, Sato, K, Yamamoto, T, Tamaki, K, and Katsumata, Y), May, 674

**Toxicology**

<sup>13</sup>C<sub>4</sub>-secobarbital as the internal standard for the quantitative determination of secobarbital—a critical evaluation (Chang, W-T, Lin, DL, Low, IA, and Liu, RH), May, 659

Further commentary on: Wu AHB, Hill DW, Crouch D, Hodnett CN, McCurdy HH. Minimal standards for the performance and interpretation of toxicology tests in legal proceedings. *J Forensic Sci* 1999;44(3): 516–522 and on the commentary of Kidwell DA, Smith FP. (Bogusz, MJ), Nov., 1359

Postmortem investigation of lamotrigine concentrations (Pricone, MG, King, CV, Drummer, OH, Opeskin, K, and McIntyre, IM), Jan., 11

**TPOX**

Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941

Commentary on Amar A, Brautbar C, Motro U, et al. Genetic variation of three tetrameric tandem repeats in four distinct Israeli ethnic groups. *J Forensic Sci* 1999;44(5):983–6 (Promish, DI), May, 747

Distribution of HLA-DQA1, polymarker, CSF1PO, vWA, TH01, TPOX, D16S539, D7S820, D13S317, and D5S818 alleles in East Bengali and West Punjabi populations from Indo-Pak Subcontinent (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, Khan, AA, Kashyap, VK, Duncan, G, Barna, C, Budowle, B, Rowold, DJ, Amjad, M, and Sinha, S), Nov., 1320

**Trace explosive detection**

Method for characterization of adhesion properties of trace explosives in finger-

prints and fingerprint simulations (Phares, DJ, Holt, JK, Smedley, GT, and Flagan, RC), July, 774

**Transorbital**

A cause célèbre: the so-called “ballpoint murder” (Rompen, JC, Meek, MF, and van Anel, MV), Sept., 1144

**Travels**

Dr. T. Dale Stewart's Travels (Prokopec, M), March, 258

**Trazodone**

Postmortem forensic toxicology of trazodone (Goeringer, KE, Raymon, L, and Logan, BK), July, 850

**Triage**

Screening of amphetamine/methamphetamine and their derivatives in urine using FPIA and Triage<sup>TM</sup> and the scope and limits of a subsequent identification by means of the REMNEDI<sup>TM</sup> HS system (Felscher, D and Schulz, K), Nov., 1327

**Twin pregnancy**

Superfecundation and dual paternity in a twin pregnancy ending with placental abruption (Ambach, E, Parson, W, and Brezinka, C), Jan., 181

**U****Ultrasound**

In vivo facial tissue depth measurements for children and adults (Manhein, MH, Listi, GA, Barsley, RE, Musselman, R, Barrow, NE, and Ubelaker, D), Jan., 48

**United States**

Allele frequencies for the CODIS core STR loci in Connecticut populations (Scherzinger, CA, Hintz, JL, Peck, BJ, Adamowicz, MS, Bourke, MT, Coyle, HM, Ladd, C, Yang, NCS, Budowle, B, and Lee, HC), July, 938

**Urine**

Screening of amphetamine/methamphetamine and their derivatives in urine using FPIA and Triage<sup>TM</sup> and the scope and limits of a subsequent identification by means of the REMNEDI<sup>TM</sup> HS system (Felscher, D and Schulz, K), Nov., 1327

**US Caucasians**

Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W, Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009

**US Hispanics**

Analysis of genotype frequencies and inter-locus association for the PM, DQA1, and D1S80 loci in four populations (Klitz, W,



Reynolds, R, Chen, J, and Erlich, HA), Sept., 1009

## V

### **Venlafaxine**

A mixed-drug intoxication involving venlafaxine and verapamil (Kunsman, GW, Kunsman, CM, Presses, CL, Garavaglia, JC, and Farley, NJ), July, 926

### **Verapamil**

A mixed-drug intoxication involving venlafaxine and verapamil (Kunsman, GW, Kunsman, CM, Presses, CL, Garavaglia, JC, and Farley, NJ), July, 926

### **Vertebra**

Sex variation in the second cervical vertebra (Wescott, DJ), March, 462

### **Victim-precipitated homicide**

Clinical and forensic indicators of "suicide by cop" (Mohandie, K and Meloy, JR), March, 384

### **Violence**

Elderly sexual offenders admitted to a maximum-security forensic hospital (Rayel, MC), Nov., 1190

### **VWA**

Allele frequency distributions for twelve STR loci in a Brazilian population (Barros de Castro, IA, Rinzler, CMC, and Rumjanek, FD), July, 941

Population genetics of nine STR loci in two populations from Brazil (Corte-Real, F, Andrade, L, Anjos, MJ, Carvalho, M, Vieira, DN, Carracedo, A, and Vide, MC), March, 432

The distribution of D1S80 and vWA alleles in a Karen population from Northern Thailand (Steger, HF, Bhoopat, T, Sridoungkaew, S, and Sanguansermisri, T), March, 440

## W

### **Witness materials**

Physical and chemical evidence remaining after the explosion of large improvised bombs. Part 2: firings of calcium ammonium nitrate/sugar mixtures (Cullum, H, Lowe, A, Marshall, M, and Hubbard, P), March, 333

### **Wolf**

A novel method for forensic DNA investigations: repeat-type sequence analysis of tandemly repeated mtDNA in domestic dogs (Savolainen, P, Arvestad, L, and Lundberg, J), Sept., 990

### **World**

World population data for the HLA-DQA1, PM<sup>®</sup> and D1S80 loci with least and most common profile frequencies for combinations of loci estimated following NRC II guidelines (Peterson, BL, Su, B, Chakraborty, R, Budowle, B, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 118

### **Wound ballistics**

Ballistic characterization of the Remington Premier<sup>®</sup> Copper Solid<sup>™</sup> sabot shotgun slug (Ward, ME and Nolte, KB), Nov., 1259

## X

### **X chromosome**

Development of the X-linked tetrameric microsatellite marker DXS9898 for forensic purposes (Hering, S and Szibor, R), July, 929

Population data on the X chromosome short tandem repeat locus HumHPRTB in two regions of Germany (Szibor, R, Lautsch, S, Plate, I, and Beck, N), Jan., 231

## Y

### **Y chromosome**

Swiss allele frequencies and haplotypes of 7 Y-specific STRs (Gehrig, C, Hochmeister, M, and Budowle, B), March, 436

### **Y-haplotype analysis**

Swiss allele frequencies and haplotypes of 7 Y-specific STRs (Gehrig, C, Hochmeister, M, and Budowle, B), March, 436

### **Youth**

Anger experience, styles of anger expression, sadistic personality disorder, and psychopathy in juvenile sexual homicide offenders (Myers, WC and Monaco, L), May, 698

## Z

### **Zyprexa**

Olanzapine concentrations in clinical serum and postmortem blood specimens—when does therapeutic become toxic (Robertson, MD and McMullin, MM), March, 418